## REFERENCES

- Adams, A. 2007. "The Role of Youth Skills Development in the Transition to Work: A Global Review," in *HDNCY No. 5 Children and Youth Discussion Papers*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Allen, John and Linda McDowell. 2005. *Landlords and Property: Social Relations in the Private Rented Sector*. Cambridge University Press.
- Angel, S., S. Sheppard, and D. Civco. 2005. *The Dynamics of Global Urban Expansion*. Transport and Infrastructure Department. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Annez, P. and R. Buckley. 2008. "Urbanization and growth: setting the context," in *Urbanization and growth* edited by M. Spence, P. Annez and R. Buckley.
- Annez, P., G. Huet, G. Peterson. 2008. Lessons for the Urban Century: Decentralized Infrastructure Finance in the World Bank. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Azuela. 2007. "A Global Review of Compulsory Acquisition", Paper Presented at the 4th Urban Research Symposium, Washington D.C.
- Baharaoglu, D., and C. Kessides. 2002. "Urban Poverty," in *A Sourcebook for Poverty Reduction Strategies*, Chapter 16. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Baker J. 2008. "Impacts of the Financial, Food, and Fuel Crisis on the Urban Poor." *Directions in Urban Development*. Issue Note, No. 2.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2008a. *Urban Poverty: A Global View*. Urban Papers. January 2008:UP-5. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Baker, J. and I. Reichardt. 2007. A Review of Urban Development Issues in Poverty Reduction Strategies. Urban Papers No. 3. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Baker, J., K. McClain. 2008. *Private Sector Initiatives in Slum Upgrading*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Belgian Development Corporation Agency. 2008. "The Urban [F]actor: Challenges facing sustainable urban development." *Seminar Proceedings*. Brussels, 18-19 December 2007.
- Bertaud, A. 2008. Evolution of population densities since 1990: could a new transport networks accelerate the evolution of Gauteng spatial structure toward 'normalcy'? Pretoria, South Africa: International Urban Development Workshop, 12<sup>th</sup>-13<sup>th</sup> November 2008.
- Bertaud, A., M. Bertaud and J. Wright Jr. 1988. *Efficiency in Land Use and Infrastructure Design: An Application of the Bertaud Model*. World Bank Discussion Paper INU #17.
- Besley, T. and L. Cord. 2007. *Delivering on the Promise of Pro-Poor Growth, Insights and Lessons from Country Experiences*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Betcherman, G., K. Olivas and A. Dar. 2004. *Impacts of Active Labor Market Programs: New Evidence from Evaluations with Particular Attention to Developing and Transition Countries.* Social Protection Discussion Paper Series No. 0402. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Brueckner, J. 2001. *Urban sprawl: Lessons from Urban Economics*. Papers on Urban Affairs 2001, Brookings-Wharton, Gale & Pack editors.
- Buckley and Kalarickal (editors). 2006. *Thirty Years of World Bank Shelter Lending, What have we learned?* Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- Campbell, T. 2003. *The Quiet Revolution: Decentralization and the Rise of Political Participation in Latin American Cities.* Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Cattaneo, M., S. Galiani, P. Gertler, S. Martinez, and R. Titiunik. 2007. *Housing, Health, and Happiness*. Policy Research Working Paper No. 4214. Washington, DC: World Bank. CGAP. 2006. *Access for All*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Chen, S., M. Ravallion. 2008. *The Developing World is Poorer Than We Thought, But No Less Successful in the Fight Against Poverty*. Policy Research Working Paper 4703. Washington, DC: World Bank.

- Cities Alliance. 2003. CIVIS: Shelter Finance for the Poor Series. Issue 4.
- Cohen, Michael A. "Replicating Urban Shelter Programmes: Problems and Challenges."in *Urban Services in Developing Countries* Edited by S. Cheema and D. Rondinelli, pp. 156-169. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution.
- Cohen, Michael. 2001. "Urban Assistance and the Material World: Learning by Doing at the World Bank", Environment and Urbanization, Vol.13, No.1, April 2001, pp.37-60
- DFID. 2001. Meeting the Challenge of Poverty in Urban Areas. London: DFID.
- Dubel, Hans-Joachim, W. Jan Brzeski and Ellen Hamilton. 2006. "Rental Choice and Housing Policy: Realignment in Transition" World Bank: Washington D.C.
- Estache, A. 2006. "Africa's Infrastructure: Challenges and Opportunities," in the paper presented at IMF Institute and Joint Africa Institute on *Realizing the Potential for Profitable Investment*.
- EuroCities. 2009. Benchmarking Integration Governance in Europe's Cities. Lessons from the Inti-cities Project. EuroCities.
- European Commission. 2008. "European Development Corporation in Infrastructure: A Review of the Past Twelve Years."
- Farvacque-Vitkovic, C. 2005. Municipal Contracts. Presentation to World Bank.
- Farvacque-Vitkovic, C., L. Godin, A. Sinet, and J. Cheruel. 2008. *Décentralisation et développement municipal : le Contrat de Ville*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Farvacque-Vitkovic, C., L. Godin, H. LeRoux. 2005. Street Addressing and the Management of Cities. World Bank: Washington D.C.
- Fay, M. (editor). 2005. The Urban Poor in Latin America. Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- Fay, M., F. Ghesquiere and T. Solo, T. 2003. "Natural Disasters and the Urban Poor," En Breve No. 32. Washington, DC: LAC Region, World Bank.
- Ferguson, Bruce and Jesus Navarrete. 2003. "New Approaches to Progressive Housing in Latin America: A Key to Habitat programs and Policy" *Habitat International* 27,pp. 309-323.
- FIG/UN-HABITAT Seminar. 2008. "Improving Slum Conditions through Innovative Financing." International Federation of Surveyors, UNHABITAT, & Global Land Tool Network. Stockholm, Sweden.
- Foster, V., A. Gomez-Lobo and J. Halpern. 2000. *Designing Direct Subsidies for Water and Sanitation Services. Panama: A Case Study*. Policy Research Working Paper No. 2344. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Freire, M., B.W. Ferguson, Ricardo Lima, D. Cira, and C. Kessides. "The World Bank's 2005 International Urban Research Symposium," *Global Urban Development*, Vol 3 No 1 Nov 2007, Summary.
- Freire, M., M. Polese and P. Echeverria. 2003. *Connecting Cities with Macroeconomic Concerns:* the Missing Link. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- GAM. 2003. *Greater Amman Development Strategy*, proposal for Cities Alliance support. Amman: Greater Amman Municipality.
- German Ministry for Economic Cooperation, 2009. Selected Project Profiles for Urban Strategy. Personal Communication.
- Gilbert, R. 2003. *Improving the Lives of the Poor Through Investment in Cities: An Update on the Performance of the World Bank's Urban Portfolio*. Independent Evaluations Group. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Glaeser, Edward L. and Matthew E. Kahn. 2001. "Decentralized Employment and the Transformation of the American City" *NBER Working Paper No. 8117*. National Bureau of Economic Research: Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Glaeser, Edward L. 2009. "Green Cities, Brown Suburbs." <u>City Journal</u>, Vol. 19, No. 1, 2009, pp. 50-55.
- Gulyani, S. and G. Connors. 2002. *Urban Upgrading in Africa: a summary of rapid assessments in ten countries*. Washington, DC: World Bank.

- Hoornweg, D., F. Nunez, M. Freire, N. Palugyai, M. Villaveces, and E. Wills-Herrera. 2007. *City Indicators: Now to Nanjing*. World Bank 4144.
- Independent Evaluation Group (IEG). 2008. Decentralization in client countries: an evaluation of World Bank support, 1990-2007. World Bank: Washington D.C.
- Independent Evaluation Group (IEG). 2009. *Improving Municipal Management for Cities to Succeed.* Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. 2002. *World Disasters Report: Focus on Reducing Risk*, pp. 239. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kaganova, O., and J. McKeller. 2006. *Managing Government Property Assets: International Experiences*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute.
- Kessides, C. 2005. Urban Transition in Sub-Saharan Africa. Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- Krishna B. Khatri and Kala Vairavamoorthy. 2007. "Changing the way we manage water in the city of the future" Symposium, June 13-15, 50th anniversary UNESCO-IHE, Delft.
- Krug, E., L. Dahlberg, J. Mercy, A. Zwi, and R. Lozano. Editors. 2002. *World Report on Violence and Health*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Lall, S., Zmarak S. and U. Deichmann. 2004. "Agglomeration Economies and Productivity in Indian Industry," in *Development Economics, Vol* 72 (3) pps. 643-673.
- Lall, Shalizi and Deichman. 2004. "Agglomeration Economics and Productivity in Indian Industry," Development Economics, Vol. 72 (3) pp. 643-673.
- Larkin, K., and A. Marshall. 2008. "City-Regions: Emerging Lessons from England," in *Directions in Urban Development*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Leautier, F. Editor. 2006. Cities in a Globalizing World. Governance, Performance and Sustainability. WBI Learning Resources Series. Washington, DC: World Bank Institute.
- Lerner, Andrew C. 1987. Role of Rental Housing in Developing Countries: A Need for Balance. World Bank: Washington D.C.
- Malpezzi, S. & Ball, G., 1992. "Rent Control in Developing Countries," *World Bank Discussion Papers 129*, World Bank: Washington D.C.
- Mayo, Stephen K. and S. Angel. 1993. *Housing Enabling Markets to Work*. World Bank: Washington D.C.
- McGranahan, G., D. Balk, and B. Anderson. 2007. "The rising tide: assessing the risks of climate change and human settlements in low elevation coastal zones." Environment & Urbanization. 19(1): 17-37. April 2007.
- Minujin, Alberto and Eduardo Anguita. 2004. *La Clase Media: Seducida y Abandonada*. Edhasa: Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- Morley, Samuel. 1998. *Urban Poverty and Macro-Economic Performance*. UN Economic Commission for Latin America, 1998;
- Moser, C., and B. van Bronkhorst. 1999. *Youth Violence in Latin America and the Caribbean: Costs, Causes, and Interventions*. Washington, DC: The World Bank, Latin America and the Caribbean Region, Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development SMU.
- Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. 2007. *Cities Hopes and Challenges: Urban Development and International Cooperation*. Norway.
- O'Higgins. 2002. Youth Unemployment and Employment Policy: A Global Perspective. Geneva: ILO.
- OECD. 2005. Local Governnace and the Drivers of Growth. Local Economic and Employment Program. Paris: OECD.
- Peterson, G. 2008. *Unlocking Land Values to Finance Urban Infrastructure*. Washington, DC: World Bank and PPIAF.
- Peterson, G. 2009. Financing Local Government. Urban Strategy Review Background Paper. Washington, DC: World Bank.

- Peterson, G. and P. Clarke-Annez. 2007. Financing Cities: Fiscal responsibility and Urban Infrastructure in Brazil, China, India, Poland, and South Africa. London: Sage and World Bank.
- Rajack, R., & Barhate, S. 2004. *Urban Poverty and Habitat Precariousness in the Caribbean*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- Rajack, Robin. 2007. "Does the Ownership and management of Public Land Matter to Land Market Outcomes?" *Paper presented at the 4<sup>th</sup> Urban Research Symposium*, Washington, D.C.
- Ravallion, M., S. Chen and P. Sangraula. 2007. *New Evidence on the Urbanization of Global Poverty*. Policy Research Paper No. 4199. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Ruel, M. B., K. de la Briere, A. Hallman, Quisumbing and N. Cohj. 2002. *Does Subsidized Childcare Help Poor Working Women in Urban Areas: Evaluation of a Government-Sponsored Program in Guatemala City*. FCND Discussion Paper, No. 131. Washington, DC: IFPRI.
- Satterthwaite, D. 2008. Building homes; the role of federations of the urban poor, in Caroline Moser and Anis A. http://www.sdinet.co.za/.
- Satterthwaite, D. 2009. Addressing Local And Global Environmental Agendas In Urban Areas. Urban Strategy Review Background Paper. World Bank.
- Satterthwaite, D., S. Huq, H. Reid, M. Pelling, and P.R. Lankao. 2007. "Adapting to Climate Change in Urban Areas: The Possibilities and Constrains in Low and Middle-Income Nations." *Human Settlements Discussion Paper Series, Climate Change and Cities*. London: IIED
- Security of Tenure in Developing Countries: White Paper of the French Development Cooperation." French Ministry of Foreign and European Affairs and Agence Fraçaise de Développement. France.
- Slack, E. 2007. Managing the Coordination of Service. Delivery in Metropolitan Cities: The Role of Metropolitan Governance. Washington, DC: World Bank, Finance Economics and Urban Development. Urban Development Unit.
- Stren, R. 2007. Itinerary of a Concept: Governance in the World Bank. University of Toronto.
- Tannerfeldt, G. and P. Ljung. 2006. More Urban, Less Poor. London: SIDA, Earthscan.
- Ter-Minassian, T., R. Hughes, and A. Hajdenberg. 2008. *Creating Sustainable Fiscal Space for Infrastructure: the Case of Tanzania*. IMF Working Paper 08/256.
- The Worldwatch Institute. 2007. State of the World: Our Urban Future. Washington DC.
- UNFCCC. 2007. *Investment and Financial Flows to Address Climate Change*, 272 pp. Bonn: United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.
- UNFPA. 2007. The State of the World Population 2007: Unleashing the Potential of Urban Growth. New York: UNFPA.
- UNHCS. 2003. Rental Housing: An Essential Option for the Urban Poor in Developing Countries. Nairobi, Kenya: p. 10
- United Cities and Local Governments. Editor. 2008. *Decentralization and Local Democracy in the World. First Global Report*. Barcelona, Spain and Washington, DC: United Cities and Local Governments and the World Bank.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). 2006. *Meeting Development Goals in Small Urban Centres; Water and Sanitation in the World's Cities 2006*. London: Earthscan Publications.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. Human Development Report 2007/2008: Fighting Climate Change, Human Solidarity in a Divided World. New York: UNDP.
- United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat). 2002. *Global Campaign on Urban Governance Concept Paper*. UN-Habitat.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2003. "The Challenge of Slums," in *Global Report on Human Settlements*.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2005. *Financing Urban Shelter*, 246 pp. London: Earthscan Publications.

2006. State of the World Cities 2006/7, The Millenium Goals and Urban Sustainability:
30 Years of Shaping the Habitat Agenda. London and Virginia: Earthscan.
2007. Global Report on Human Settlements 2007: Enhancing Urban Safety and Security.
London and Sterling, Virginia: Earthscan Publications.
2008. State of the World's Cities 2008/09: Harmonious Cities. London and Virginia:
Earthscan.
United Nations. 2008. World Urbanization Prospects: the 2007 Revision, CD-ROM Edition,
data in digital form (POP/DB/WUP/Rev.2007). New York: United Nations, Department
of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.
United Nations. 1999. Global Report on Crime and Justice. United Nations Office for Drug
Control and Crime Prevention. New York: Oxford University Press.
Viloria-Williams, J. 2006. <i>Urban Community Upgrading</i> . Washington, DC: World Bank
Institute.
World Bank. 1991. Urban Policy and Economic Development: An Agenda for the 1990s. :
Washington DC: The World Bank.
1995. Better Urban Services: Finding the Right Incentives. Washington, DC: World
Bank Policy Paper.
2000. Cities in Transition: World Bank Urban and Local Government Strategy.
Washington DC: World Bank.
2001. The World Bank Group's Energy Program: Poverty Reduction, Sustainability, and
Selectivity. Washington, DC: World Bank.
2002. Cities on the Move: A World Bank Urban Transport Strategy Review. Washington
DC: World Bank.
2002a. Information and Communication Technologies: A World Bank Group Strategy.
Washington, DC: World Bank.
2002b. Sustaining Forests: A Development Strategy. Washington, DC: World Bank.
2002c. Urban Services Delivery and the Poor: The Case of Three Central American
Cities. Report No. 22590. Washington, DC: The World Bank.
2003. Agriculture and Rural Development Strategy – Reaching the Rural Poor. The
World Bank: Washington DC.
2003a. Building Safer Cities: The Future of Disaster Risk. Edited by Alicira Kreimer,
Margarot Arnold, and Anne Carlin. World Bank: Washington D.C.
2003b. Reaching the Rural Poor: A Renewed Strategy for Rural Development.
Washington, DC: World Bank
2003c. Urban Development Sector Board Assessment. Washington, DC: World Bank
Quality Assurance Group.
2003d. World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for Poor People.
Washington, DC: World Bank.
2004. Improving the Lives of the Poor through Investment in Cities. Washington, DC:
World Bank Operations Evaluation Department.
2004a. The World Bank Group's Program for Water Supply and Sanitation. Washington
DC: World Bank.
2004b. World Development Report 2005: A Better Investment Climate for Everyone.
Washington, DC: World Bank.
2005. Education Sector Strategy Update: Achieving Education for All, Broadening our
Perspective, Maximizing our Effectiveness. Washington, DC: World Bank.
2005a. Empowering People by Transforming Institutions: Social Development in World
Bank Operations. Washington, DC: World Bank.
2005b. Pro-Poor Growth in the 1990s. Washington, DC: World Bank.
2005c. World Development Report 2006: Equity and Development. Washington, DC:
World Bank.

2006. Gender Equality as Smart Economics: A World Bank Group Gender Action Plan
(Fiscal years 2007-10). Washington, DC: World Bank.
2006a. Poverty Reduction Group (PRMPR): 2006-2008 Strategy and Business Plan.
Washington, DC: World Bank.
2006b. World Development Report 2007: Development and the Next Generation.
Washington, DC: World Bank.
2007. Dhaka: Improving Living Conditions for the Urban Poor, Bangladesh
Development Series No. 17. Dhaka: World Bank.
2007a. Healthy Development: The World Bank Strategy for Health, Nutrition, an
Population Results. Washington, DC: World Bank.
2007b. Safe, Clean, and Affordable Transport for Development: The World Bank
Group's Transport Business Strategy for 2008-2012. The World Bank: Washington DC.
2007c. Stocktaking of Urban Governance Operations: A Joint CDDLG/SDV and Urban
Development/FEU Initiative, Dissemination Paper for the Challenge Fund Event. World
Bank: Washington DC.
2007d. World Development Report 2008: Agriculture for Development. Washington,
DC: World Bank.
2008. Climate Resilient Cities: a primer on reducing vulnerabilities to disasters.
Washington, DC: World Bank.
2008a. Development and Climate Change: A Strategic Framework for the World Bank
Group. The World Bank: Washington DC.
2008b. Safe, Clean, and AffordableTransport for Development: The World Bank
Group's Transport Business Strategy 2008 – 2012. Washington, DC: World Bank.
2008c. Social Analysis in the Urban Sector: A Guidance Note. Washington, DC: Social
Development Department and Finance, Economics, and Urban Department, The World
Bank.
2008d. The Sustainable Infrastructure Action Plan: FY2009-2011. Washington, DC:
World Bank.
2008e. World Bank Development Report 2009: Reshaping Economic Geography.
Washington DC: The World Bank.
World Health Organization. 2003. Social Determinants of Health. Solid Facts. Second Edition,
ed. by Richard Wilkinson and Michael Marmot. Geneva, Switzerland.
Yusuf, Shahid and Kaoru Nabeshima. 2006. Post-Industrial East Asian Cities: Innovation for
Growth. World Bank and Stanford University Press: Washington D.C. and Palo Alto,
California.