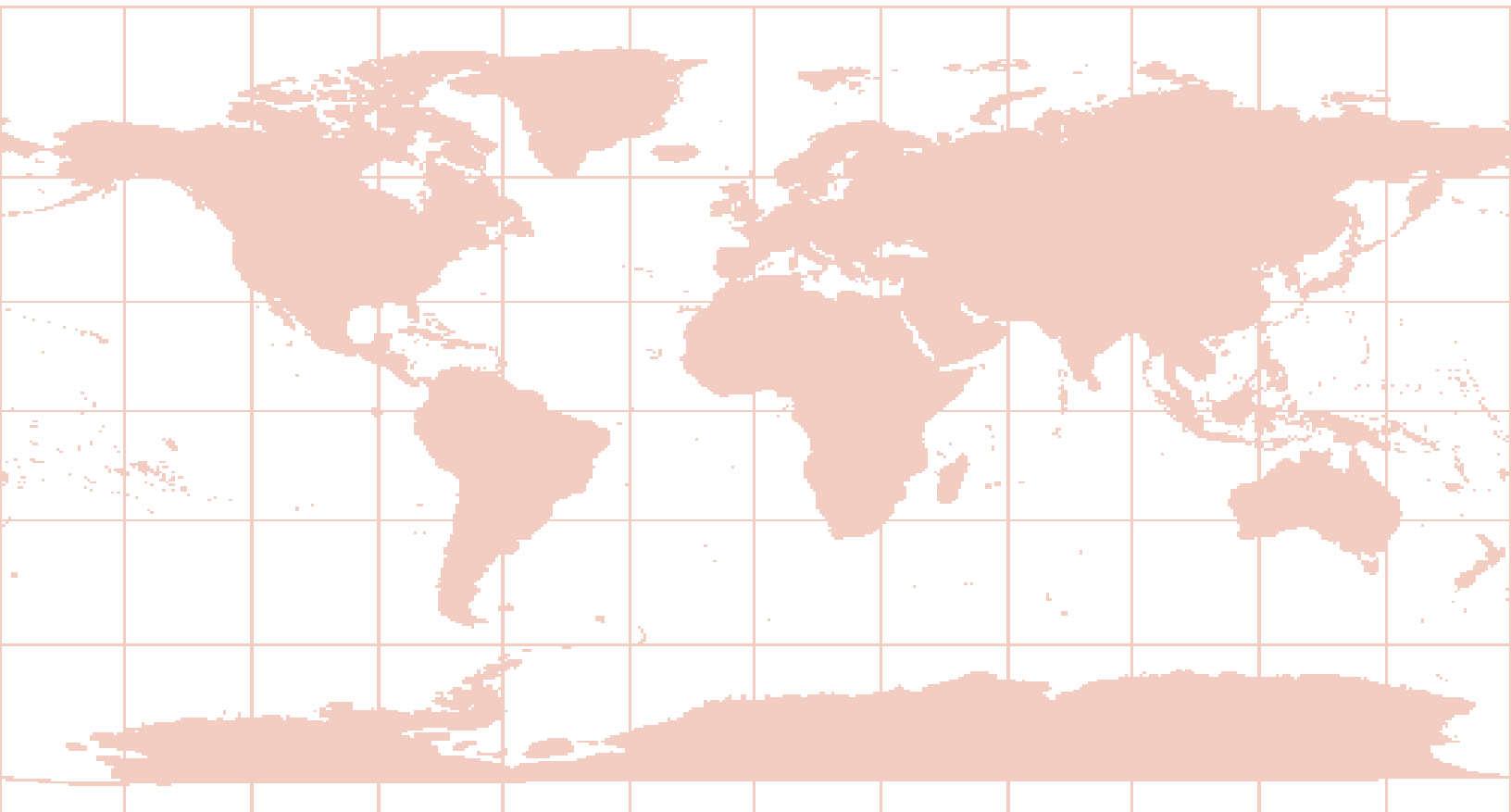


Statistical annex



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Table A.1
Developed economies: rates of growth of real GDP, 1999-2009

Annual percentage change												
	1999-2007 ^a	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b	2009 ^c
Developed economies	2.5	3.2	3.7	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.5	1.2	-0.5
United States	2.7	4.4	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-1.0
Canada	3.2	5.5	5.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	0.4	0.8
Japan	1.5	-0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	0.4	-0.3
Australia	3.4	4.4	3.6	2.1	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.5	4.4	2.6	1.1
New Zealand	3.6	4.7	3.8	2.4	4.7	4.4	4.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	0.6	1.1
European Union	2.4	3.1	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.3	-0.5
EU-15	2.3	3.1	3.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.1	-0.7
Austria	2.4	3.3	3.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	1.9	0.1
Belgium	2.3	3.4	3.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.8	1.2	-0.2
Denmark	1.9	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	1.6	0.4	-0.7
Finland	3.4	3.9	5.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.5	2.1	0.2
France	2.2	3.3	3.9	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	0.8	-0.2
Germany	1.5	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.5	1.6	-0.9
Greece	4.2	3.4	4.5	4.2	3.4	5.6	4.9	2.9	4.5	4.0	3.0	1.8
Ireland	6.6	10.7	9.2	5.8	6.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	5.7	6.0	0.4	-2.2
Italy	1.4	1.5	3.7	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.5	-0.2	-1.0
Luxembourg	5.1	8.4	8.4	2.5	4.1	1.5	4.5	5.2	6.4	5.2	2.7	1.7
Netherlands	2.4	4.7	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.5	2.0	-0.1
Portugal	1.7	3.8	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.6	-0.6
Spain	3.7	4.7	5.0	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	1.2	-1.8
Sweden	3.2	4.6	4.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.3	4.1	2.7	1.5	0.4
United Kingdom	2.8	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	1.0	-1.0
New EU member States	4.4	2.8	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.3	5.6	4.8	6.5	6.0	4.9	3.1
Bulgaria	5.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.9	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	5.0
Cyprus	3.8	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.6	2.6
Czech Republic	4.0	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.0	4.1	3.6
Estonia	7.2	-0.1	9.6	7.7	7.8	7.1	7.5	9.2	10.4	6.3	-2.0	-2.0
Hungary	4.0	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.1	1.1	1.5	-1.0
Latvia	8.1	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	11.9	10.2	-0.6	-4.0
Lithuania	6.4	-1.5	4.2	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.9	4.5	1.5
Malta	2.5	4.1	6.3	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	1.1	3.5	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.3
Poland	4.1	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.6	5.5	4.0
Romania	4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	8.2	6.0	8.0	4.3
Slovakia	4.9	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	7.8	5.0
Slovenia	4.5	5.3	4.1	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.3	5.9	6.8	4.2	3.6
Other Europe	2.3	1.7	3.5	1.6	0.9	0.4	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.5	1.5	0.3
Iceland	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.7	7.5	4.4	3.8	-3.4	-8.3
Norway	2.5	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.7	1.6	0.9
Switzerland	2.0	1.3	3.6	1.2	0.4	-0.2	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.3	1.7	0.2
Memorandum items:												
Major developed economies	2.3	3.0	3.6	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.2	0.9	-0.7
North America	2.7	4.5	3.8	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.1	-0.8
Western Europe	2.4	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.3	-0.5
Asia and Oceania	1.8	0.5	3.0	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.0

Sources: UN/DESA, based on OECD, *Main Economic Indicators* and individual national sources.

Note: Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

^a Average percentage change.

^b Partly estimated.

^c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.

Table A.2
Economies in transition: rates of growth of real GDP, 1999-2009

Annual percentage change												
	1999-2007 ^a	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b	2009 ^c
Economies in transition^d	6.9	4.8	8.8	5.7	5.1	7.4	7.7	6.5	7.8	8.3	6.9	4.8
South-eastern Europe^d	4.2	-1.3	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.3	5.7	4.9	5.4	6.2	5.2	4.5
Albania	6.8	13.5	6.7	7.9	4.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.9	9.5	5.4	4.3	5.3	4.4	6.3	3.9	6.9	6.8	5.2	4.8
Croatia	4.0	-0.9	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.6	4.3	3.8
Montenegro	4.2	..	..	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.5	7.0	7.0	5.0
Serbia	3.5	-10.2	4.5	5.4	3.6	2.8	8.2	6.0	5.6	7.1	6.3	5.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2.8	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.6
Commonwealth of Independent States	7.2	5.5	9.3	5.9	5.1	7.7	7.9	6.7	8.1	8.5	7.1	4.9
Net fuel exporters	7.2	6.2	9.9	5.6	5.1	7.4	7.4	6.9	8.1	8.5	7.1	4.9
Azerbaijan	15.9	7.4	11.1	9.9	10.6	11.2	10.2	26.4	34.5	25.0	16.0	14.0
Kazakhstan	9.3	2.7	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.9	4.5	4.0
Russian Federation	7.0	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	7.4	8.1	7.1	4.8
Turkmenistan	7.7	16.5	5.5	4.3	0.3	3.3	4.5	12.9	11.1	11.6	7.0	6.0
Uzbekistan	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	7.7	7.0	7.3	9.5	8.0	6.8
Net fuel importers	6.8	0.9	5.6	7.9	5.5	9.1	11.4	4.9	8.1	8.2	6.8	4.0
Armenia	11.0	3.3	5.9	9.6	15.0	14.0	10.5	13.9	13.3	13.8	10.0	8.0
Belarus	7.2	3.4	5.8	4.7	5.0	7.0	11.4	9.4	10.0	8.7	10.0	8.0
Georgia	7.0	2.9	1.8	4.8	5.5	11.1	5.9	9.6	9.4	12.4	4.0	4.5
Kyrgyzstan	4.3	3.7	5.4	5.3	0.0	7.0	7.0	-0.2	3.1	8.2	6.0	5.0
Republic of Moldova	4.6	-3.4	2.1	6.1	7.8	6.6	7.4	7.5	4.8	3.0	6.0	5.0
Tajikistan	8.3	3.7	8.3	9.6	10.8	11.1	10.3	6.7	6.7	7.8	6.0	7.0
Ukraine	6.5	-0.2	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.6	5.7	2.1

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe.

Note: Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

- a Average percentage change.
- b Partly estimated.
- c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.
- d Excluding Montenegro before 2000.

Table A.3
Developing economies: rates of growth of real GDP, 1999-2009

Annual percentage change												
	1999-2007 ^a	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b	2009 ^c
Developing countries^d	5.5	3.6	5.7	2.9	4.3	5.2	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.2	5.9	4.6
Africa	4.9	2.6	3.3	4.3	5.5	4.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.1	4.1
North Africa	4.4	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.5	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.0
Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding Nigeria and South Africa)	5.1	2.9	2.8	5.1	4.6	3.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.2	4.8
Net fuel exporters	5.7	2.5	3.3	4.2	8.3	6.5	6.6	7.0	5.7	6.9	6.1	4.9
Net fuel importers	4.3	2.8	3.3	4.4	3.6	3.8	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.5
East and South Asia	7.1	6.5	6.8	4.6	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.5	6.9	6.0
East Asia	7.3	6.7	7.7	4.7	7.1	6.9	8.0	7.6	8.4	8.7	6.9	5.9
South Asia	6.3	6.1	3.7	4.1	4.9	6.9	6.7	9.5	6.9	7.9	7.0	6.4
Net fuel exporters	5.5	4.3	3.5	4.5	6.7	7.0	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.5	5.5	5.2
Net fuel importers	7.2	6.7	7.0	4.6	6.6	6.9	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.6	7.0	6.1
Western Asia	4.3	0.1	6.4	-0.6	2.4	4.9	8.2	6.8	5.9	4.7	4.9	2.7
Net fuel exporters	4.5	1.2	5.9	1.9	1.1	5.5	8.5	6.5	5.9	4.7	6.2	3.4
Net fuel importers	4.0	-1.3	6.9	-3.5	4.1	4.3	7.9	7.2	6.0	4.8	3.2	2.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.3	0.6	4.4	0.8	0.5	1.8	5.9	4.6	5.5	5.5	4.3	2.3
South America	3.1	-1.4	3.3	1.0	0.0	1.8	7.1	5.1	5.4	6.4	5.4	2.9
Mexico and Central America	3.2	3.9	6.2	0.1	1.0	1.6	4.0	3.3	5.1	3.6	2.2	0.9
Caribbean	5.4	5.6	4.9	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.5	8.6	10.2	6.7	4.5	2.9
Net fuel exporters	3.1	0.4	4.7	0.1	-1.6	1.8	6.3	5.1	6.3	5.1	3.4	1.4
Net fuel importers	3.4	0.8	4.0	1.4	2.6	1.8	5.5	4.1	4.7	5.9	5.2	3.1
Memorandum items:												
Least developed countries	6.3	4.5	4.6	6.0	5.7	5.2	7.2	7.9	7.7	7.8	6.4	5.1
East Asia (excluding China)	5.2	5.9	7.2	1.8	5.4	4.1	5.9	5.0	5.6	5.8	4.3	3.0
South Asia (excluding India)	5.2	4.3	3.3	3.4	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.1
Western Asia (excluding Israel and Turkey)	4.5	1.3	5.7	2.0	1.3	5.3	8.3	6.3	5.6	4.7	6.1	3.4
Landlocked developing economies	6.6	3.6	4.9	6.7	5.6	5.7	7.8	7.8	9.3	8.5	6.4	5.5
Small island developing economies	5.4	6.0	7.1	0.4	3.6	3.4	5.9	7.4	8.4	6.9	3.8	1.8
Major developing economies												
Argentina	2.5	-3.4	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.5	2.8
Brazil	3.1	0.3	4.3	1.3	2.7	1.1	5.7	3.2	3.8	5.4	5.1	2.9
Chile	3.8	-0.8	4.5	3.4	2.2	3.9	6.0	5.6	4.3	5.1	3.9	2.7
China	9.6	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.1	8.4
Colombia	3.6	-4.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	4.6	4.7	5.7	6.8	7.7	3.3	2.5
Egypt	5.1	5.4	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.5	5.0
Hong Kong SAR ^e	4.9	2.6	8.0	0.5	1.8	3.0	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	3.8	2.4
India	6.9	7.1	4.0	4.5	4.5	7.3	7.1	11.5	7.3	8.9	7.5	7.0
Indonesia	4.6	0.8	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.9	3.9

Table A.3 (cont'd)												
	1999-2007 ^a	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b	2009 ^c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	5.2	4.2	2.8	4.0	6.7	7.1	5.1	4.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.6
Israel	3.7	2.9	8.9	-0.4	-0.6	2.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.0	1.8
Korea, Republic of	5.6	9.5	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.1	3.0
Malaysia	5.6	6.1	8.9	0.5	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	5.4	4.3
Mexico	3.1	3.8	6.6	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.0	3.1	4.9	3.2	2.0	0.7
Nigeria	8.1	0.5	5.3	8.2	21.2	10.3	10.6	7.1	5.2	6.0	6.1	5.7
Pakistan	5.1	4.3	2.0	3.1	4.6	4.8	7.5	7.7	6.2	6.0	5.8	3.8
Peru	4.6	0.9	3.0	0.2	5.0	4.0	5.1	6.7	7.6	8.9	8.9	5.2
Philippines	4.9	3.4	6.0	1.8	4.4	4.9	6.4	5.0	5.4	7.2	4.4	3.3
Saudi Arabia	3.3	-0.7	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.1	3.4	5.3	2.8
Singapore	6.0	7.2	10.1	-2.4	4.2	3.5	9.0	7.3	8.2	7.7	2.8	0.2
South Africa	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.1	3.1	2.5
Taiwan Province of China	4.2	5.7	5.8	-2.2	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.2	4.8	5.7	3.6	2.7
Thailand	4.9	4.4	4.8	2.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	3.2
Turkey	4.1	-3.4	6.8	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.6	2.8	1.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3.2	-6.0	3.7	3.4	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	5.9	1.9

Sources: UN/DESA, based on data of Statistics Division; IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

Note: Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

a Average percentage change.

b Partly estimated.

c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.

d Covering countries that account for 98 per cent of the population of all developing countries.

e Special Administrative Region of China.

Table A.4
Developed economies: consumer price inflation, 1999-2009

Annual percentage change ^a											
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b	2009 ^c
Developed economies	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.5	1.8
United States	2.1	3.4	2.8	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.8	4.3	1.3
Canada	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.3
Japan	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.1
Australia	1.5	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.7	3.5
New Zealand	-0.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.1	3.3
European Union	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.4	2.2
EU-15	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.1
Austria	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	1.8
Belgium	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.3	3.1
Denmark	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.2
Finland	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.8	1.7
France	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.4	1.8
Germany	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.8
Greece	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.4	2.6
Ireland	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.0
Italy	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.2	1.8
Luxembourg	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.7	2.5
Netherlands	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.8
Portugal	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.6
Spain	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.8	2.3
Sweden	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.5	2.0
United Kingdom	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.7
New EU member States	10.9	12.8	9.2	5.2	3.6	5.1	3.4	3.1	4.1	6.0	4.1
Bulgaria	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0	5.2
Cyprus	1.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	5.0	3.8
Czech Republic	1.8	3.9	4.5	1.4	-0.1	2.6	1.6	2.1	3.0	5.6	4.0
Estonia	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	11.0	6.0
Hungary	10.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0	3.9
Latvia	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.0	6.5
Lithuania	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.0	7.0
Malta	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	0.7	5.0	3.6
Poland	7.2	10.1	5.3	1.9	0.7	3.6	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.3	3.6
Romania	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	8.0	5.0
Slovakia	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	4.0	3.8
Slovenia	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.8	3.2
Other Europe	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.8	3.4	2.5
Iceland	2.1	4.4	6.6	5.3	1.4	2.3	1.4	4.6	3.6	15.2	18.5
Norway	2.3	3.1	3.0	1.3	2.5	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.7	4.0	3.1
Switzerland	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.3
Memorandum items:											
Major developed economies	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.4	1.6
Euro zone	1.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.0

Sources: UN/DESA, based on OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*; Eurostat; and, individual national sources.

a Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights for each year are based on GDP in 2005, in United States dollars.

b Partly estimated.

c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.

Table A.5
Economies in transition: consumer price inflation, 1999-2009

Annual percentage change ^a											
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b	2009 ^c
Economies in transition^d	73.1	25.1	21.5	13.9	12.0	10.1	11.8	9.2	9.1	15.2	11.8
South-eastern Europe^d	14.0	25.3	31.1	7.6	3.8	3.9	6.4	6.2	3.9	7.7	4.9
Albania	0.4	0.1	3.1	7.8	0.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	4.2	3.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.6	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.2	-0.3	3.0	6.0	2.0	8.0	4.5
Croatia	4.0	4.6	3.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	6.4	3.9
Montenegro	..	..	22.6	18.3	6.7	2.2	2.6	3.0	4.3	8.4	3.5
Serbia	42.4	77.5	98.4	19.3	9.6	9.8	16.1	12.7	6.5	10.3	7.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-1.3	6.6	5.2	2.4	1.1	-0.6	-0.7	3.3	2.8	8.0	5.0
Commonwealth of Independent States	78.5	25.1	20.6	14.4	12.8	10.6	12.3	9.5	9.6	15.9	12.4
Net fuel exporters	77.7	20.0	20.3	15.0	13.1	10.6	12.4	9.6	9.3	14.9	11.6
Azerbaijan	-8.6	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.1	6.7	9.6	8.3	16.6	22.5	20.0
Kazakhstan	8.3	13.2	8.4	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	19.7	12.0
Russian Federation	85.7	20.8	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.5	11.5
Turkmenistan	23.5	7.0	8.2	15.0	15.3	10.0	12.0	9.0	6.4	12.0	10.0
Uzbekistan	29.0	25.0	26.6	21.6	19.0	14.2	15.0	10.5	12.3	12.0	10.0
Net fuel importers	83.0	57.4	22.6	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.8	8.8	11.3	22.3	17.2
Armenia	0.7	-0.8	3.2	1.0	2.7	8.1	0.6	2.9	4.4	9.7	6.0
Belarus	293.7	168.9	61.4	42.8	28.5	18.3	10.4	7.0	8.4	15.5	10.2
Georgia	19.3	4.2	4.6	5.7	4.9	5.7	8.2	9.2	9.2	11.0	6.5
Kyrgyzstan	35.9	19.7	6.9	2.1	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.6	10.2	27.5	15.5
Republic of Moldova	45.9	31.3	9.8	5.3	11.8	12.5	12.0	12.8	12.4	15.0	9.5
Tajikistan	27.4	32.9	38.6	12.2	16.3	7.2	7.2	10.0	13.4	30.0	18.5
Ukraine	22.7	28.2	11.9	0.8	5.2	9.1	13.5	9.6	12.8	26.2	21.4

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe.

- a** Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights for each year are based on GDP in 2005, in United States dollars.
b Partly estimated.
c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.
d Excluding Montenegro before 2001.

Table A.6
Developing economies: consumer price inflation, 1999-2009

Annual percentage change ^a											
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b	2009 ^c
Developing countries by region:	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	8.1	5.9
Africa	14.5	18.6	13.1	9.3	8.8	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.4	10.7	7.5
North Africa	2.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.3	4.7	2.6	4.5	5.3	9.6	7.0
Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding Nigeria and South Africa)	39.4	54.3	30.8	17.7	16.8	9.7	9.8	8.3	7.5	12.7	8.4
Net fuel exporters	21.7	26.2	17.2	11.6	12.5	10.6	8.4	6.2	6.5	9.9	7.8
Net fuel importers	9.1	12.8	10.0	7.5	6.0	3.5	5.4	6.0	6.3	11.2	7.3
East and South Asia	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	4.9	7.4	4.7
East Asia	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.8	3.5	2.9	2.7	4.0	6.4	3.6
South Asia	7.1	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.1	8.5	11.3	8.8
Net fuel exporters	16.0	10.6	8.4	11.5	13.1	12.8	11.9	10.6	14.9	23.3	17.0
Net fuel importers	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.5	6.7	4.2
Western Asia	24.1	19.9	19.9	17.4	8.6	4.0	4.5	5.9	5.8	10.0	7.8
Net fuel exporters	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.7	4.9	10.8	8.4
Net fuel importers	46.6	38.5	38.4	33.0	15.5	6.3	6.5	8.0	6.7	9.2	7.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	10.0	8.9	6.6	8.8	10.8	6.9	6.3	5.2	5.3	8.1	7.3
South America	7.3	8.8	6.7	10.9	13.8	7.0	7.2	5.7	5.8	9.0	8.3
Mexico and Central America	15.4	9.2	6.4	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.3	6.1	5.1
Caribbean	5.6	6.9	7.9	5.3	18.0	30.4	7.2	8.2	7.1	13.1	9.5
Net fuel exporters	17.8	13.2	8.4	7.7	8.5	7.0	5.7	5.1	6.2	9.3	8.4
Net fuel importers	4.0	5.6	5.3	9.6	12.5	6.9	6.7	5.2	4.6	7.2	6.4
Memorandum items:											
Least developed countries	41.1	53.6	30.7	20.2	18.3	11.1	10.6	9.6	9.9	13.5	9.8
East Asia (excluding China)	3.3	1.6	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.1	6.4	4.2
South Asia (excluding India)	12.0	8.9	7.4	8.8	9.9	11.0	10.9	9.8	12.8	17.9	13.5
Western Asia (excluding Israel and Turkey)	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.8	4.3	5.1	11.1	8.6
Major developing economies											
Argentina	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	25.9	13.4	4.4	9.6	10.9	8.8	9.0	7.9
Brazil	4.9	7.1	6.8	8.5	14.7	6.6	6.8	4.2	3.6	5.8	5.8
Chile	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.9	6.5
China	-1.4	0.3	0.5	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	6.3	3.1
Colombia	10.9	9.2	8.0	6.3	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.3	5.5	7.3	5.5
Egypt	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	4.5	11.3	4.9	7.6	9.3	17.1	9.7
Hong Kong SAR ^d	-4.0	-3.8	-1.6	-3.1	-2.5	-0.4	0.9	2.1	2.0	4.5	4.3
India	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.8	6.4	8.0	6.5
Indonesia	20.5	3.7	11.5	11.9	6.6	6.2	10.5	13.1	6.4	10.3	8.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	20.1	14.5	11.3	14.3	16.5	14.8	13.4	11.9	17.2	24.0	18.5
Israel	5.2	1.1	1.1	5.7	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	5.1	3.2
Korea, Republic of	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.8	3.3

Table A.6 (cont'd)											
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b	2009 ^c
Malaysia	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.5	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.8	3.4
Mexico	16.6	9.5	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.4	4.7
Nigeria	6.6	6.9	18.9	12.9	14.0	15.0	17.9	8.2	6.5	7.6	7.9
Pakistan	4.1	4.4	3.2	3.3	2.9	7.4	9.1	7.9	7.6	12.1	9.1
Peru	3.5	3.8	2.0	0.2	2.3	3.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.6	4.4
Philippines	5.9	4.0	6.8	3.0	3.5	6.0	7.6	6.2	2.8	8.8	7.0
Saudi Arabia	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.2	4.1	11.0	8.7
Singapore	0.0	1.4	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.0	2.1	6.5	2.4
South Africa	5.2	5.4	5.7	9.2	5.8	1.4	3.5	4.6	6.5	11.2	7.0
Taiwan Province of China	0.2	1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	3.7	1.7
Thailand	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	6.3	3.2
Turkey	64.9	54.9	54.4	45.0	21.6	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.2	8.5
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	23.6	16.2	12.5	22.4	31.1	21.8	16.0	13.7	18.7	31.2	31.3

Source: UN/DESA, based on IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

- a** Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.
- b** Partly estimated.
- c** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.
- d** Special Administrative Region of China.

Table A.7
Developed economies: unemployment rates,^{a,b} 1999-2009

Percentage of labour force											
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^c	2009 ^d
Developed economies	..	6.5	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.1	7.0
United States	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.7	7.2
Canada	7.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.4
Japan	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
Australia	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.2	5.0
New Zealand	6.8	6.0	5.3	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9
European Union	..	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.1	7.3	8.1
EU-15	8.6	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.2	8.2
Austria	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.9
Belgium	8.5	6.8	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.1	7.4
Denmark	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.7
Finland	10.3	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	6.8
France	10.4	9.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.3	8.0	8.8
Germany	8.3	7.5	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.8	10.6	9.8	8.4	7.3	7.6
Greece	12.0	11.3	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.9	8.1
Ireland	5.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.2	8.1
Italy	11.0	10.2	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.7	6.8	6.2	7.0	7.5
Luxembourg	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.5
Netherlands	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.3
Portugal	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.1	6.4	6.8	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.5	8.3
Spain	12.5	11.1	10.4	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.1	15.1
Sweden	6.7	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.3	7.3	7.0	6.2	6.0	6.7
United Kingdom	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	6.3
New EU member States	..	12.2	13.0	13.7	12.9	12.8	11.9	10.0	7.6	7.8	7.8
Bulgaria	16.0	16.4	19.5	18.1	13.7	12.0	10.1	9.0	6.9	6.5	6.6
Cyprus	..	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
Czech Republic	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.3	5.5	5.8
Estonia ^e	11.3	12.8	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5	6.8
Hungary	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.6
Latvia ^e	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	5.8	7.0
Lithuania ^e	13.7	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.4	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	4.6	5.4
Malta	..	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.4	6.5	6.5
Poland	13.4	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	9.6	9.0
Romania	7.1	7.3	6.8	8.6	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.4	7.0	6.8
Slovakia	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4	11.1	10.9	11.2
Slovenia ^e	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	5.0	5.2
Other Europe	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.4
Iceland ^e	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	3.4
Norway	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.9
Switzerland	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.7

Table A7 (cont'd)											
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^c	2009 ^d
Memorandum items:											
Major developed economies	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.8	6.7
Euro zone	9.2	8.3	7.8	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.2	7.4	7.6	8.6

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of OECD and the Economic Commission for Europe.

- a** Unemployment data are standardized by OECD for comparability among countries and over time, in conformity with the definitions of the International Labour Organization (see OECD, *Standardized Unemployment Rates: Sources and Methods* (Paris, 1985)).
- b** Data for country groups are weighted averages, where labour force is used for weights.
- c** Partly estimated.
- d** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.
- e** Not standardized.

Table A.8
Economies in transition and developing economies: unemployment rates,^a 1999-2008

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b
South-eastern Europe										
Albania ^c	18.4	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.0	14.4	14.2	13.9	13.2	13.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina ^c	39.0	39.4	39.9	42.7	44.0	44.9	46.6	47.7	46.0	46.0
Croatia	13.6	16.1	15.8	14.8	14.3	13.8	12.7	11.1	9.6	9.0
Montenegro	..	37.4	36.6	36.5	33.4	31.2	27.4	22.3	18.0	15.3
Serbia	..	12.1	12.2	13.3	14.6	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1	15.5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	32.4	32.2	30.5	31.9	36.7	37.2	37.3	36.0	34.9	34.4
Commonwealth of Independent States										
<i>Net fuel exporters</i>										
Azerbaijan ^c	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Kazakhstan	..	12.8	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.9
Russian Federation	12.6	10.5	9.0	8.0	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.1	5.8
Turkmenistan ^c	..	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan ^c	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
<i>Net fuel importers</i>										
Armenia ^c	11.5	10.9	9.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.3
Belarus ^c	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0
Georgia	13.8	10.3	11.1	12.6	11.5	12.6	13.8	13.6	13.3	13.3
Kyrgyzstan ^c	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Republic of Moldova ^c	..	8.5	7.3	6.8	7.9	8.1	7.3	7.4	5.1	5.0
Tajikistan ^c	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5
Ukraine	11.6	11.6	10.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.4
Africa										
Algeria	..	..	27.3	25.9	23.7	17.7	15.3	12.3	13.8	..
Botswana	..	15.8	19.6	..	23.8	..	..	17.6	..	..
Egypt	8.1	9.0	9.2	10.2	11.9	10.3	11.2	10.7	9.0	8.7
Mauritius	..	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.5	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.8
Morocco	13.9	13.6	12.5	11.6	11.9	10.8	11.0	9.7	9.5	..
South Africa	..	26.0	27.9	30.0	29.8	27.0	26.6	25.5	24.3	23.2
Tunisia	16.0	15.7	15.1	15.3	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.1	..
Developing America										
Argentina ^{d,e}	14.3	15.1	17.4	19.7	17.3	13.6	11.6	10.2	8.5	8.2
Barbados	10.4	9.2	9.9	10.3	11.0	9.8	9.1	8.7	7.4	..
Bolivia ^d	7.2	7.5	8.5	8.7	9.2	6.2	8.1	8.0	7.7	..
Brazil ^{f,g}	7.6	7.1	6.2	11.7	12.3	11.5	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.5
Chile	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.7	7.1	8.0
Colombia ^h	19.4	17.3	18.2	17.6	16.7	15.4	13.9	13.0	11.4	12.0
Costa Rica	6.2	5.3	5.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.0	4.8	5.0
Dominican Republic	13.8	13.9	15.6	16.1	16.7	18.4	18.0	16.2	15.6	..
Ecuador ⁱ	15.1	14.1	10.4	8.6	9.8	9.7	8.5	8.1	7.4	8.2
El Salvador	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.3	5.7	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	5.4	5.2	4.4	..	..	..	..

Table A.8 (cont'd)										
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b
Honduras	5.3	..	5.9	6.1	7.6	8.0	6.5	4.9	4.0	..
Jamaica	15.7	15.5	15.0	14.2	11.4	11.7	11.3	10.3	9.9	..
Mexico	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.4
Nicaragua	10.7	7.8	11.3	11.6	10.2	9.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	..
Panama	13.6	15.2	17.0	16.5	15.9	14.1	12.1	10.4	7.8	6.0
Paraguay ^d	9.4	10.0	10.8	14.7	11.2	10.0	7.6	8.9	7.2	..
Peru ^{d,j}	9.2	8.5	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.6	8.5	8.4	8.0
Trinidad and Tobago	13.2	12.2	10.8	10.4	10.5	8.4	8.0	6.2	5.9	..
Uruguay ^d	11.3	13.6	15.3	17.0	16.9	13.1	12.2	11.4	9.6	8.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	15.0	13.9	13.3	15.8	18.0	15.3	12.4	10.0	8.4	8.2
Developing Asia										
China	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
Hong Kong SAR ^k	6.2	4.9	5.1	7.3	7.9	6.8	5.6	4.8	4.0	3.6
India	..	4.3	..	..	..	5.0	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	6.4	6.1	8.1	9.1	9.5	9.9	11.2	10.3	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	12.8	..	10.3	11.5	..	..	..
Israel	8.9	8.8	9.4	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	6.1
Jordan	..	13.7	14.7	14.4	14.8	12.5	14.8	14.0	13.1	12.9
Korea, Republic of	6.3	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2
Malaysia	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5
Occupied Palestinian Territory	11.8	14.1	25.2	31.3	25.6	26.8	23.5	23.6	21.5	25.7
Pakistan	5.9	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.7	6.2	5.3	..
Philippines ^{l,m}	9.6	10.1	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.9	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.7
Saudi Arabia	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	5.6	..
Singapore	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.1
Sri Lanka	9.1	8.0	7.7	8.7	9.2	8.5	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.4
Taiwan Province of China	2.9	3.0	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0
Thailand	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
Turkey	7.7	6.5	8.4	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.3	9.9	9.9	10.0
Viet Nam ^d	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.6	..

Sources: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe (ECE); ILO LABORSTAT database and KILM 5th edition; Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC); national sources.

a As a percentage of labour force.

b Partly estimated.

c End-of-period registered unemployment data (as a percentage of labour force).

d Urban areas.

e Break in series: new methodology starting in 2003.

f 6 main cities.

g Break in series: new methodology starting in 2002.

h 13 main cities.

i Covers Quito, Guayaquil and Cuenca from 2000.

j Metropolitan Lima.

k Special Administrative Region of China.

l Philippines definition: this partly adopts the ILO definition, that is to say, it does not include one ILO criterion which is "currently available for work".

m Break in series: new methodology starting in 2005.

Table A.9
Major developed economies: quarterly indicators of growth, unemployment and inflation, 2006-2008

Percentage											
	2006 quarters				2007 quarters				2008 quarters		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Growth of gross domestic product^a (percentage change in seasonally adjusted data from preceding quarter)										
Canada	4.2	1.6	1.1	2.1	4.1	3.9	2.3	0.8	-0.6	0.6	1.3
France	2.6	4.1	0.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.9	1.4	1.6	-1.1	0.6
Germany	3.4	6.1	2.8	4.3	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.4	5.7	-1.7	-2.1
Italy	2.8	2.0	1.3	4.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	-1.8	2.1	-1.8	-2.0
Japan	1.7	3.0	1.8	3.7	3.5	-1.2	2.3	1.8	2.5	-3.7	-0.4
United Kingdom	4.6	2.7	1.8	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.1	0.0	-2.0
United States	4.8	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5
Major developed economies	3.8	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.8	3.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	-0.7
Euro zone	3.3	4.4	2.1	3.4	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.7	-0.7	-0.8
	Unemployment rate^b (percentage of total labour force)										
Canada	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1
France	9.6	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.9
Germany	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.2
Italy	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.8	..
Japan	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1
United Kingdom	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6
United States	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.9
Major developed economies	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	..
Euro zone	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5
	Change in consumer prices^c (percentage change from preceding quarter)										
Canada	2.0	4.5	0.2	-1.2	3.8	6.1	0.0	-0.1	1.3	8.5	4.3
France	1.2	4.2	0.5	-0.4	0.5	4.2	0.9	3.9	2.9	5.7	0.7
Germany	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.4	3.4	3.2	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.9
Italy	2.0	3.1	2.2	0.0	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	4.5	4.6	4.0
Japan	-0.4	1.7	1.1	-1.1	-2.1	1.9	0.8	1.6	-0.4	3.5	4.0
United Kingdom	0.1	5.3	2.6	2.9	0.6	4.2	-0.5	4.1	1.8	8.3	5.1
United States	2.1	6.9	2.3	-3.3	4.2	7.9	1.1	2.9	4.6	9.2	4.6
Major developed economies	1.4	4.8	1.7	-1.5	2.3	5.4	1.1	2.8	3.0	6.9	4.0
Euro zone	0.4	5.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	5.6	0.2	5.1	2.5	6.8	1.1

Sources: UN/DESA, based on Eurostat, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and national sources.

- a** Expressed as annualized rate. Major developed economies is calculated as a weighted average, where weights are based on annual GDP valued in 2005 prices and exchange rates.
- b** Seasonally adjusted data as standardized by OECD.
- c** Expressed as annualized rate. Major developed economies is calculated as a weighted average, where weights are based on 2005 GDP in United States dollars.

Table A.10
Selected economies in transition: quarterly indicators of growth and inflation, 2006-2008

Percentage											
	2006 quarters				2007 quarters				2008 quarters		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Rates of growth of gross domestic product ^a										
Armenia	..	..	..	..	11.5	11.6	13.5	13.8	9.1	10.3	10.4
Belarus	11.3	9.6	8.7	10.7	8.2	8.7	8.4	7.3	10.9	10.1	..
Georgia	9.2	7.1	9.9	11.1	11.4	13.4	13.2	11.7	9.3	7.9	..
Kazakhstan	7.5	9.3	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.4	9.6	8.9	6.1	5.4	..
Kyrgyzstan	2.8	4.8	1.7	4.0	7.9	8.8	7.8	8.5	11.7	..	..
Russian Federation	6.3	7.4	7.5	8.0	7.4	8.1	7.3	9.5	8.5	7.5	..
Ukraine	4.7	7.5	8.3	10.4	8.9	8.7	7.7	7.6	6.5	6.5	6.9
	Change in consumer prices ^a										
Armenia	-2.0	1.7	6.7	5.8	4.9	4.3	2.1	6.3	7.8	10.1	11.3
Belarus	7.8	7.1	6.3	6.6	7.5	6.8	8.0	10.7	12.8	15.5	16.3
Croatia	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.8	4.9	5.8	6.5	7.5
Georgia	5.0	9.1	13.0	9.6	10.4	7.5	7.6	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.0
Kazakhstan	8.4	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.9	9.7	17.3	18.7	19.5	19.5
Kyrgyzstan	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	9.8	21.2	22.3	28.8	..
Republic of Moldova	10.8	11.8	14.2	14.1	11.8	10.6	13.2	13.8	15.0	16.4	12.0
Russian Federation	10.9	9.4	9.4	9.1	7.7	8.0	8.9	11.5	12.9	14.8	14.9
Ukraine	9.7	7.1	8.0	11.4	10.2	11.4	14.1	15.5	22.5	30.1	25.8

Sources: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe and national sources.

^a Percentage change from the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Table A.11
Major developing economies: quarterly indicators of growth, unemployment and inflation, 2006-2008

Percentage											
	2006 quarters				2007 quarters				2008 quarters		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Rates of growth of gross domestic product ^a										
Argentina	8.8	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.1	8.3	7.5	..
Brazil	3.9	1.2	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	..
Chile	5.0	4.4	3.2	4.8	6.2	6.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	4.5	4.8
China	10.2	10.9	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.6	10.4	9.9
Colombia	6.2	5.9	7.8	7.2	8.5	8.0	6.5	8.0	4.5	3.7	..
Ecuador	4.8	4.1	4.9	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.4	5.8	6.9	8.8	..
Hong Kong SAR ^b	9.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	5.5	6.2	6.8	6.9	7.3	4.2	1.7
India	10.2	9.6	10.1	9.3	9.7	9.2	9.3	8.8	8.8	7.9	7.6
Indonesia	5.0	5.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.1
Israel	5.3	6.9	4.8	3.8	5.5	4.2	4.9	6.8	5.2	4.9	5.1
Korea, Republic of	6.3	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.8	4.8	3.9
Malaysia	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.1	6.7	4.7
Mexico	6.0	5.1	4.9	3.7	2.5	2.6	3.4	4.2	2.6	2.7	1.6
Philippines	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.5	7.0	8.3	7.1	6.4	4.7	4.4	4.6
Singapore	10.4	8.2	7.4	7.0	7.0	9.1	9.5	5.4	6.9	2.3	-0.6
South Africa	4.9	4.9	4.8	6.6	5.8	4.9	5.1	4.6	3.8	4.4	2.9
Taiwan Province of China	5.0	4.9	5.5	3.9	3.8	5.5	7.0	6.4	6.2	4.6	-1.0
Thailand	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.1	5.7	6.0	5.3	4.0
Turkey	5.9	9.7	6.3	5.7	8.1	4.1	3.3	3.6	6.7	1.9	..
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	10.3	9.4	10.2	11.4	8.8	7.6	8.6	8.5	4.9	7.2	4.6
	Unemployment rate ^c										
Argentina	11.4	10.4	10.2	8.7	9.8	8.5	8.1	7.5	8.4	8.0	7.8
Brazil	9.9	10.3	10.4	9.2	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.8
Chile	8.0	8.8	8.4	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	8.0	8.1
Colombia	9.4	8.5	9.7	8.9	9.8	11.2	10.9	9.8	12.1	11.1	11.4
Hong Kong SAR ^b	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.5
Israel	8.4	8.4	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.9	5.7	6.4
Korea, Republic of	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.1
Malaysia	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.5	..
Mexico	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.5	4.2
Philippines	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.8	6.3	7.4	8.0	7.4
Singapore	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
Taiwan Province of China	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2
Thailand	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2
Turkey	11.5	9.2	9.0	9.8	10.9	9.2	9.0	10.1	11.2	9.2	9.0
Uruguay	12.6	10.8	10.7	9.6	9.9	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	7.5	7.6
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	11.1	10.0	10.1	8.9	10.3	8.4	8.5	6.7	8.2	7.3	7.1

Table A.11 (cont'd)											
	2006 quarters				2007 quarters				2008 quarters		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Change in consumer prices ^a										
Argentina	11.6	11.4	10.6	10.1	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.0
Brazil	5.5	4.3	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.6	6.3
Chile	4.1	3.8	3.5	2.2	2.7	2.9	4.8	7.2	8.0	8.9	9.3
China	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.6	6.1	6.6	8.0	7.8	5.3
Colombia	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.4	6.1	6.9	7.7
Ecuador	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.8	5.3	9.1	9.9
Hong Kong SAR ^b	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7	3.5	4.6	5.7	4.6
India	4.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.3	6.7	5.5	6.3	7.8	9.0
Indonesia	16.9	15.5	14.9	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.6	10.2	11.9
Israel	3.1	3.6	2.0	-0.2	-0.6	-1.1	0.9	2.8	3.6	5.0	5.1
Korea, Republic of	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.8	5.5
Malaysia	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	4.8	8.4
Mexico	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.9	5.5
Philippines	7.3	6.9	6.1	4.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.3	5.5	9.7	12.2
Singapore	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	2.8	4.1	6.6	7.5	6.5
South Africa	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	7.0	7.0	8.4	9.9	11.7	13.5
Taiwan Province of China	1.3	1.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.3	1.5	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.5
Thailand	5.7	6.0	3.6	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.6	2.9	5.0	7.5	7.2
Turkey	8.1	9.6	10.8	9.8	10.3	9.5	7.1	8.2	8.8	10.3	11.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	12.6	11.2	14.6	16.1	19.1	19.5	16.1	20.1	26.2	30.0	33.6

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, and national sources.

- a** Percentage change from the corresponding quarter of the previous year.
b Special Administrative Region of China.
c Reflects national definitions and coverage. Not comparable across economies.

Table A.12
Major developed economies: financial indicators, 1999-2008

Percentage										
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^a
	Short-term interest rates^b									
Canada	4.9	5.7	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	4.6	3.5
France ^c	3.0	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.8
Germany ^c	3.0	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.8
Italy ^c	3.0	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.8
Japan	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7
United Kingdom	5.4	6.1	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.9	5.8
United States	5.3	6.5	3.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.0
	Long-term interest rates^d									
Canada	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.7
France	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3
Germany	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.1
Italy	4.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.7
Japan	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5
United Kingdom	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.7
United States	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.8
	General government financial balances^e									
Canada	1.6	2.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	-0.2
France	-1.8	-1.5	-1.6	-3.2	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.4	-2.7	-3.0
Germany	-1.5	1.3	-2.8	-3.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.3	-1.5	-0.2	0.0
Italy	-1.8	-0.9	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5	-3.5	-4.3	-3.4	-1.6	-2.5
Japan ^f	-7.4	-7.6	-6.3	-8.0	-7.9	-6.2	-6.7	-1.4	-2.2	-2.0
United Kingdom	1.1	4.0	0.9	-1.7	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-2.7	-2.8	-4.2
United States	0.9	1.6	-0.4	-3.8	-4.8	-4.3	-3.1	-2.1	-2.8	-5.8

Sources: UN/DESA, based on IMF, *International Financial Statistics*; OECD *Economic Outlook*; and Eurostat.

a Average for the first nine months.

b Money market rates.

c From January 1999 onwards, represents the three-month Euro Interbank Offered Rate (EURIBOR), which is an interbank deposit bid rate.

d Yield on long-term government bonds.

e Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a percentage of nominal GNP or GDP. Estimates for 2008.

f Deferred tax payments on postal savings accounts are included in 2000 and 2001.

Table A.13
Selected economies: real effective exchange rates, broad measurement,^a 1999-2008

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b
Developed economies										
Australia	104.4	100.0	95.7	99.6	110.8	120.2	126.8	132.1	140.7	145.5
Bulgaria	92.5	100.0	107.9	112.1	120.5	125.1	127.5	135.3	142.9	148.2
Canada	101.2	100.0	96.5	94.6	102.4	104.5	108.0	111.7	112.5	106.0
Czech Republic	99.7	100.0	106.6	118.2	117.0	121.2	129.0	133.2	138.7	157.5
Denmark	106.3	100.0	102.5	106.5	113.6	114.2	111.6	109.6	109.5	109.8
Euro zone	108.9	100.0	101.6	105.3	117.3	121.2	120.1	121.2	126.0	133.3
Hungary	100.7	100.0	107.1	113.3	115.0	118.8	118.9	115.5	119.6	122.3
Japan	95.0	100.0	88.7	82.8	82.7	83.4	79.0	72.0	67.1	71.1
New Zealand	111.5	100.0	99.4	111.4	130.5	140.2	147.2	135.9	146.3	138.6
Norway	100.2	100.0	102.9	108.9	108.7	110.5	116.7	122.0	131.1	136.5
Poland	95.0	100.0	110.7	107.2	99.0	101.8	111.0	113.3	117.1	127.8
Romania	86.8	100.0	107.8	112.9	116.9	126.6	153.2	170.9	190.3	180.9
Slovakia	95.0	100.0	102.1	104.0	112.3	116.8	116.8	118.2	128.3	130.2
Sweden	105.0	100.0	91.5	93.9	97.7	97.1	94.1	95.0	98.6	93.9
Switzerland	107.1	100.0	103.1	109.3	111.0	108.9	104.7	100.2	95.3	96.6
United Kingdom	101.9	100.0	97.2	98.2	95.5	99.6	97.1	96.9	98.9	89.0
United States	99.2	100.0	106.0	106.1	98.0	91.8	89.2	86.8	82.6	77.7
Economies in transition										
Croatia	98.5	100.0	105.5	106.5	109.6	113.5	114.3	115.2	116.4	123.7
Russian Federation	88.5	100.0	120.8	126.6	130.9	140.5	154.4	170.3	180.1	191.7
Developing economies										
Argentina	102.3	100.0	105.0	56.1	62.4	60.8	60.0	58.4	57.7	57.9
Brazil	84.1	100.0	90.2	89.7	98.5	105.8	129.6	140.7	155.5	180.2
Chile	95.4	100.0	94.7	93.0	91.9	100.0	111.7	117.9	117.2	122.4
China	97.7	100.0	105.5	102.9	97.9	95.9	98.2	101.1	103.3	111.7
Colombia	107.3	100.0	100.4	99.1	88.0	94.7	104.8	102.8	110.4	116.0
Ecuador	78.0	100.0	102.5	110.9	114.3	114.7	121.1	130.6	125.9	143.2
Egypt	98.0	100.0	91.1	81.6	65.4	66.1	71.9	74.1	76.3	87.9
Hong Kong SAR ^c	106.4	100.0	101.9	101.5	95.0	89.9	86.4	84.1	79.9	72.3
India	98.2	100.0	102.6	99.1	98.4	99.1	102.3	99.2	106.5	101.4
Indonesia	103.8	100.0	96.3	116.5	123.2	113.5	113.8	142.0	149.3	165.8
Israel	93.7	100.0	99.7	89.7	87.5	85.4	86.3	86.8	87.9	97.8
Korea, Republic of	93.8	100.0	90.6	93.5	92.8	95.0	104.9	110.0	107.6	93.9
Kuwait	97.5	100.0	107.5	109.3	102.3	94.9	96.2	95.2	93.2	96.7
Malaysia	99.3	100.0	103.9	101.6	98.6	100.7	103.3	107.0	112.7	112.7
Mexico	90.0	100.0	107.9	109.5	100.0	98.2	103.1	106.0	106.0	108.8
Morocco	99.6	100.0	98.2	98.5	98.7	97.1	94.5	94.5	93.4	93.1
Nigeria ^d	98.8	100.0	111.1	111.0	104.9	107.8	124.2	133.1	130.6	136.0
Pakistan	99.6	100.0	95.5	100.1	100.9	100.4	102.2	105.8	105.6	106.0
Peru	100.0	100.0	104.2	104.0	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.6	105.9
Philippines	103.0	100.0	107.6	112.5	107.6	100.7	107.1	129.5	136.0	129.7

Table A.13 (cont'd)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b
Saudi Arabia	99.4	100.0	103.6	102.3	94.3	87.6	84.9	84.1	81.8	81.4
Singapore	99.4	100.0	97.8	95.9	95.4	102.2	106.7	112.1	119.5	125.3
South Africa	101.0	100.0	90.6	80.5	105.7	115.2	117.5	113.4	109.2	101.2
Taiwan Province of China	96.2	100.0	96.1	93.8	89.6	90.8	89.1	89.0	87.8	86.1
Thailand	102.5	100.0	97.0	101.2	100.3	100.0	102.7	111.6	124.8	124.2
Turkey	91.0	100.0	87.5	100.5	110.5	116.0	124.3	120.4	127.6	126.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	96.4	100.0	109.4	92.6	93.5	98.8	99.2	107.9	119.7	132.2

Sources: JPMorgan Chase and IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

- a** Indices based on a "broad" measure currency basket of 46 currencies (including the euro). The real effective exchange rate, which adjusts the nominal index for relative price changes, gauges the effect on international price competitiveness of the country's manufactures due to currency changes and inflation differentials. A rise in the index implies a fall in competitiveness and vice versa. The relative price changes are based on indices most closely measuring the prices of domestically produced finished manufactured goods, excluding food and energy, at the first stage of manufacturing. The weights for currency indices are derived from 2000 bilateral trade patterns of the corresponding countries.
- b** Average for the first ten months.
- c** Special Administrative Region of China.
- d** Data is from International Financial Statistics (IFS) only. Data for 2008 is until July.

Table A.14
Indices of prices of primary commodities, 1999-2008

	Non-fuel commodities					Combined index		Manufactured export prices	Real prices of non-fuel commodities ^a	Memorandum item: Crude petroleum ^b	
	Food	Tropical beverages	Vegetable oilseeds and oils	Agricultural raw materials	Minerals and metals	Dollar	SDR				
1999	98	118	125	97	89	98	95	105	94	63.3	
2000	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100.0	
2001	103	79	94	96	89	96	100	98	98	83.8	
2002	102	89	117	94	87	97	99	99	98	88.3	
2003	104	94	137	112	98	105	99	108	97	101.8	
2004	119	100	155	123	137	126	112	117	108	130.6	
2005	127	126	141	132	173	141	126	120	118	183.5	
2006	151	134	148	152	278	184	165	123	150	221.3	
2007	164	148	226	169	313	207	179	133	156	250.4	
2005	I	129	132	139	126	165	139	121	123	113	159.7
	II	125	132	144	129	167	138	122	120	115	178.8
	III	125	120	139	137	173	140	126	118	118	204.4
	IV	130	120	139	138	188	147	135	117	125	191.1
2006	I	151	136	137	149	220	167	153	119	141	209.0
	II	155	129	141	162	285	188	168	123	153	234.6
	III	148	133	149	155	301	189	168	125	151	238.4
	IV	151	139	164	143	304	190	169	127	150	203.1
2007	I	155	143	179	165	288	192	169	129	149	198.0
	II	154	142	209	169	336	207	180	131	158	235.5
	III	165	150	236	164	322	210	181	133	158	259.0
	IV	183	157	278	179	307	220	185	138	159	308.1
2008	I	223	182	342	207	358	262	216	140	187	335.2
	II	273	184	358	221	381	295	240	144	205	425.7
	III	244	191	305	219	355	271	226	..	..	411.3

Sources: UNCTAD, *Monthly Commodity Price Bulletin*; United Nations, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*; and *Middle East Economic Survey*, available from http://www.mees.com/Energy_Tables/basket.htm.

^a Combined index of non-fuel commodity prices in dollars deflated by manufactured export price index.

^b Effective 16 June 2005, OPEC basket is composed of 13 crudes.

Table A.15
World oil supply and demand, 2000-2009

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^a	2009 ^b
World oil supply^{c,d} (millions of barrels per day)	76.9	77.1	76.9	79.8	83.3	84.3	85.0	85.6	86.4	86.3
Developed economies	18.5	18.3	18.3	17.8	17.4	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.4
Economies in transition	8.1	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.2
Developing economies	48.6	48.3	47.3	49.7	52.5	54.0	54.4	54.2	55.1	54.4
OPEC ^e	30.8	30.4	28.8	30.8	33.1	34.2	34.3	35.9	37.1	36.1
Non-OPEC	17.8	17.9	18.5	18.9	19.4	19.8	20.1	18.4	18.0	18.3
Processing gains ^f	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3
World total demand^g	76.2	77.3	77.7	79.3	82.5	83.8	85.1	86.1	86.1	85.8
Oil prices (dollars per barrel)										
OPEC Basket ^h	27.6	23.1	24.4	28.1	36.1	50.6	61.1	69.1	96.9	60.2
Brent Oil	28.3	24.4	25.0	28.9	38.3	54.4	65.4	72.7	101.0	64.0

Sources: United Nations, World Bank, International Energy Agency, U.S. Energy Information Administration, and *Middle East Economic Survey*, available from http://www.mees.com/Energy_Tables/basket.htm (accessed on 13 November 2008).

a Partly estimated.

b Baseline scenario forecasts.

c Including crude oil, condensates, natural gas liquids (NGLs), oil from non-conventional sources and other sources of supply.

d Totals may not add up due to rounding.

e Includes Angola and Ecuador as of January 2007 and December 2007, respectively.

f Net volume gains and losses in refining process (excluding net gain/loss in the economies in transition and China) and marine transportation losses.

g Including deliveries from refineries/primary stocks and marine bunkers, and refinery fuel and non-conventional oils.

h New OPEC reference basket introduced on 16 June 2005 is currently composed of 13 crudes.

Table A.16

World trade: changes in value and volume of exports and imports, by major country group, 1999-2009

Annual percentage change											
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^a	2009 ^b
Dollar value of exports											
World	3.6	13.4	-3.9	4.8	16.4	21.5	13.8	14.9	15.6	18.9	-4.4
Developed economies	1.8	7.3	-2.8	3.6	15.1	18.5	8.3	11.9	14.4	13.9	-7.3
North America	4.5	13.4	-6.6	-4.2	5.0	15.1	10.8	11.3	9.7	12.8	2.0
EU plus Other Europe	-0.1	3.5	1.1	6.7	19.0	19.3	7.7	12.5	16.3	13.9	-11.7
Developed Asia	7.0	14.0	-13.6	3.1	13.3	20.2	7.0	9.3	11.2	15.4	4.3
Economies in transition	-1.4	34.2	-0.7	6.3	26.4	36.3	36.2	27.6	25.1	46.2	-4.1
South-eastern Europe	-6.5	16.6	3.1	6.5	20.6	30.8	24.4	17.5	27.4	26.1	0.8
Commonwealth of Independent States	-0.4	37.7	-1.0	6.3	26.8	36.7	36.9	28.1	25.0	47.2	-4.3
Developing economies	8.7	27.3	-6.3	7.2	18.2	26.1	21.9	18.4	16.3	23.2	-0.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.8	19.7	-3.6	1.0	8.5	23.0	20.8	18.2	12.5	21.3	-2.5
Africa	12.6	26.1	-8.2	3.4	23.4	29.3	37.1	18.6	20.1	38.3	-7.1
Western Asia	24.8	81.4	-7.0	5.0	22.5	31.0	33.1	19.1	17.3	37.7	-18.7
East and South Asia	7.2	19.2	-6.7	9.9	19.4	25.6	18.1	18.3	16.4	18.2	6.0
China	6.1	27.9	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	27.7	26.5	25.1	20.8	14.8
Dollar value of imports											
World	3.7	12.9	-3.5	3.7	16.3	22.0	13.8	14.8	15.6	18.9	-3.9
Developed economies	5.0	10.3	-3.6	3.0	16.0	19.3	11.8	13.2	13.6	14.7	-10.4
North America	11.5	17.6	-6.2	1.5	7.9	16.4	13.9	10.5	5.9	11.4	-7.1
EU plus Other Europe	1.1	5.3	-1.2	4.3	20.4	20.6	10.2	14.8	17.5	14.7	-12.9
Developed Asia	10.4	17.8	-8.3	-0.3	15.6	19.8	15.9	11.2	11.0	24.7	-1.6
Economies in transition	-21.0	14.8	14.1	12.0	25.6	28.6	26.2	29.7	39.0	36.4	12.2
South-eastern Europe	-6.8	12.9	13.9	20.2	19.1	21.9	17.4	15.2	30.7	24.5	3.5
Commonwealth of Independent States	-26.2	15.6	14.1	10.3	27.1	30.0	28.0	32.4	40.4	38.2	13.4
Developing economies	2.7	19.7	-4.4	5.0	16.4	27.9	17.4	16.9	17.5	25.3	5.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	-2.4	15.8	-2.1	-7.0	3.4	22.0	18.7	19.4	19.0	26.8	0.2
Africa	-6.6	1.0	0.2	3.4	20.3	26.3	22.5	19.5	25.5	29.1	6.6
Western Asia	2.1	21.7	0.0	7.2	17.4	36.5	15.2	14.7	28.1	23.2	-0.1
East and South Asia	4.1	20.6	-6.7	8.7	19.5	28.1	16.9	16.5	14.4	24.8	8.1
China	18.2	35.2	8.1	21.3	39.8	35.8	17.6	19.7	20.3	28.6	19.1
Volume of exports											
World	4.3	13.2	-1.1	4.4	5.6	11.2	8.0	8.8	6.3	4.4	2.1
Developed economies	4.4	12.6	-0.9	2.2	2.5	8.9	5.6	7.5	4.5	3.1	0.0
North America	3.5	14.0	-5.5	-2.4	0.5	9.0	6.3	5.5	4.8	4.6	1.3
EU plus Other Europe	4.8	11.9	2.3	3.1	2.1	8.2	5.4	8.2	3.9	3.6	0.4
Developed Asia	4.7	12.7	-6.6	6.6	8.1	12.1	5.5	7.6	6.8	-1.4	-4.0
Economies in transition	5.8	15.2	3.8	7.9	13.2	15.5	0.8	6.6	8.9	5.0	4.5
South-eastern Europe	-4.7	13.5	5.5	5.2	7.5	17.6	18.1	8.9	13.7	9.2	6.6
Commonwealth of Independent States	7.8	15.4	3.6	8.0	13.6	15.4	-0.2	6.4	8.6	4.7	4.4

Table A.16 (cont'd)											
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^a	2009 ^b
Developing economies	4.0	14.5	-1.9	8.6	10.8	15.0	12.5	10.9	8.8	6.2	4.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.5	4.6	-0.1	1.7	4.4	11.3	8.9	7.3	1.9	-2.0	4.1
Africa	3.1	-9.2	-2.0	4.7	10.0	9.0	17.9	0.2	10.1	10.6	3.6
Western Asia	7.9	37.2	3.0	4.5	8.9	8.0	6.0	5.6	6.2	5.8	3.9
East and South Asia	3.8	15.3	-3.5	12.0	13.0	17.8	14.0	13.6	10.5	7.4	5.2
China	17.6	35.8	9.3	29.8	28.5	28.6	25.4	21.4	19.2	9.5	6.2
Volume of imports											
World	6.1	13.8	-0.5	4.1	6.5	11.8	8.3	8.9	6.4	4.6	2.2
Developed economies	7.6	11.0	-0.6	2.5	4.6	9.5	6.5	7.0	3.9	1.1	-1.1
North America	11.1	12.3	-3.6	3.2	4.7	10.8	6.8	5.0	1.4	-4.1	-4.1
EU plus Other Europe	5.9	10.7	1.0	2.0	4.1	9.0	6.5	8.3	5.2	3.2	1.2
Developed Asia	6.6	9.0	0.3	3.1	7.1	8.2	5.7	5.5	3.7	5.8	-5.5
Economies in transition	-18.4	21.8	14.0	11.8	16.2	19.3	8.8	18.4	25.0	17.5	15.5
South-eastern Europe	-6.8	17.4	15.3	17.0	3.6	9.6	12.2	9.8	17.0	12.1	8.0
Commonwealth of Independent States	-22.9	23.9	13.8	10.7	19.1	21.2	8.2	20.1	26.3	18.3	16.7
Developing economies	4.0	20.8	-0.9	7.4	10.3	16.3	11.7	12.0	9.8	9.8	6.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	-0.9	17.5	-0.4	-4.1	6.2	7.5	10.4	13.0	9.1	8.6	3.6
Africa	-1.3	1.8	6.3	5.0	10.5	10.7	17.5	11.6	17.6	15.2	10.5
Western Asia	4.0	22.9	2.4	7.3	7.7	23.5	8.8	9.8	15.6	9.8	8.5
East and South Asia	4.6	20.3	-2.4	11.4	11.9	18.0	12.0	12.1	8.3	9.4	6.0
China	25.2	38.4	10.7	28.0	27.5	23.1	13.9	16.2	12.8	7.0	10.6

Sources: UN/DESA Statistics Division, ECA, ECE, ECLAC, ESCAP, ESCWA and IMF.

^a Partly estimated.

^b Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.

Table A.17
Balance of payments on current accounts, by country or country group, summary table, 1999-2007

Billions of dollars									
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developed economies	-182.6	-322.8	-265.2	-287.7	-317.8	-330.7	-505.0	-597.7	-555.3
Japan	114.5	119.6	87.8	112.6	136.2	172.1	165.7	170.4	211.0
United States	-299.8	-417.4	-382.4	-461.3	-523.4	-625.0	-729.0	-788.1	-731.2
Europe ^a	25.8	-27.2	21.8	66.2	90.5	144.5	87.0	51.8	19.1
EU-15	11.3	-60.5	-6.8	38.6	48.9	107.6	25.6	-6.0	-28.9
New EU member States	-23.2	-21.8	-18.6	-20.2	-27.4	-41.7	-35.7	-53.5	-79.9
Economies in transition	21.4	47.0	31.0	25.3	30.7	56.7	81.0	89.5	60.3
South-eastern Europe	-2.5	-1.3	-2.2	-5.0	-5.4	-7.0	-7.2	-8.0	-13.9
Commonwealth of Independent States	23.9	48.3	33.2	30.4	36.1	63.8	88.2	97.4	74.2
Developing economies	39.8	102.3	78.1	127.4	224.6	274.5	485.1	685.0	776.0
Net fuel exporters	-7.9	79.5	32.6	29.5	76.7	121.6	279.1	360.4	336.4
Net fuel importers	47.7	22.9	45.5	97.9	147.9	152.9	205.9	324.7	439.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	-55.8	-47.3	-52.5	-15.2	9.1	21.5	37.0	50.2	18.7
Net fuel exporters	-22.8	-14.1	-21.1	-0.6	11.0	12.6	26.6	35.3	21.0
Net fuel importers	-33.0	-33.2	-31.4	-14.6	-1.8	8.9	10.4	14.8	-2.3
Africa	-11.4	18.4	5.2	-7.7	2.6	12.3	35.5	53.7	29.6
Net fuel exporters	-2.3	26.7	12.0	-2.4	11.4	27.7	56.4	81.7	66.5
Net fuel importers	-9.1	-8.3	-6.8	-5.3	-8.8	-15.4	-20.9	-27.9	-36.9
Western Asia	3.0	37.8	32.2	23.9	44.9	63.1	152.5	190.5	181.5
Net fuel exporters	7.7	50.3	32.4	27.1	52.3	77.6	174.9	216.6	221.2
Net fuel importers	-4.7	-12.4	-0.2	-3.2	-7.3	-14.5	-22.4	-26.1	-39.7
East and South Asia	103.9	93.4	93.3	126.4	167.9	177.5	260.0	390.7	546.3
Net fuel exporters	9.4	16.6	9.4	5.4	2.0	3.7	21.2	26.8	27.8
Net fuel importers	94.5	76.8	83.9	121.0	165.9	173.9	238.8	363.8	518.5
World residual^b	-121.5	-173.5	-156.0	-134.9	-62.5	0.6	61.1	176.8	281.0

Sources: IMF, *World Economic Outlook*, October 2008; and IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*.

^a Europe consists of EU-15, new EU member States plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

^b Statistical discrepancy.

Table A.18
Balance of payments on current accounts, by country or country group, 1999-2007

Billions of dollars									
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developed economies									
Trade balance	-157.9	-296.4	-260.2	-264.3	-314.9	-423.7	-639.9	-780.1	-759.6
Services, net	89.4	82.3	76.4	96.4	113.6	166.3	206.6	256.1	344.7
Income, net	17.4	27.6	41.7	18.9	48.3	125.3	153.8	161.2	142.9
Current transfers, net	-131.5	-136.3	-123.0	-138.7	-164.9	-198.6	-225.5	-234.9	-283.3
Current-account balance	-182.6	-322.8	-265.2	-287.7	-317.8	-330.7	-505.0	-597.7	-555.3
Japan									
Trade balance	121.3	114.9	69.2	92.5	104.0	128.5	93.8	81.1	105.1
Services, net	-52.2	-45.9	-42.7	-40.7	-31.4	-34.3	-24.1	-18.2	-21.2
Income, net	57.4	60.4	69.2	65.8	71.2	85.7	103.5	118.2	138.6
Current transfers, net	-12.1	-9.8	-7.9	-4.9	-7.5	-7.9	-7.6	-10.7	-11.6
Current-account balance	114.5	119.6	87.8	112.6	136.2	172.1	165.7	170.4	211.0
United States									
Trade balance	-346.0	-454.7	-427.2	-485.0	-550.9	-669.6	-787.2	-838.3	-819.4
Services, net	82.7	74.9	64.4	61.2	54.0	61.8	75.6	85.0	119.1
Income, net	13.9	21.1	31.7	27.4	45.3	67.2	72.4	57.2	81.8
Current transfers, net	-50.4	-58.7	-51.3	-65.0	-71.8	-84.5	-89.8	-92.0	-112.7
Current-account balance	-299.8	-417.4	-382.4	-461.3	-523.4	-625.0	-729.0	-788.1	-731.2
Europe^a									
Trade balance	48.7	2.5	48.8	96.8	107.1	86.1	18.2	-54.7	-71.2
Services, net	63.4	56.3	58.9	78.6	96.4	145.8	164.3	201.2	262.8
Income, net	-16.4	-17.3	-20.8	-40.3	-27.7	18.2	31.4	36.5	-14.2
Current transfers, net	-69.8	-68.8	-65.1	-69.0	-85.4	-105.6	-126.9	-131.3	-158.3
Current-account balance	25.8	-27.2	21.8	66.2	90.5	144.5	87.0	51.8	19.1
EU-15									
Trade balance	67.2	8.0	51.9	95.2	105.6	81.9	3.6	-65.0	-65.6
Services, net	39.7	28.5	32.7	52.7	68.4	114.2	127.4	156.4	206.6
Income, net	-27.6	-28.5	-26.9	-40.7	-38.4	18.6	19.3	36.1	-8.0
Current transfers, net	-68.0	-68.4	-64.5	-68.5	-86.8	-107.1	-124.6	-133.5	-161.9
Current-account balance	11.3	-60.5	-6.8	38.6	48.9	107.6	25.6	-6.0	-28.9
New EU member States									
Trade balance	-28.7	-28.5	-26.1	-25.2	-28.5	-33.1	-33.1	-48.2	-66.8
Services, net	7.5	9.0	9.2	8.1	7.6	8.6	11.7	14.4	19.7
Income, net	-6.9	-7.4	-7.9	-10.7	-16.3	-27.7	-26.8	-34.4	-49.3
Current transfers, net	4.9	5.1	6.2	7.6	9.8	10.4	12.5	14.8	16.5
Current-account balance	-23.2	-21.8	-18.6	-20.2	-27.4	-41.7	-35.7	-53.5	-79.9
Economies in transition									
Trade balance	24.9	53.7	37.8	34.4	43.5	71.8	107.4	130.0	112.5
Services, net	-1.9	-4.3	-7.2	-8.3	-7.1	-10.8	-12.6	-11.7	-17.8
Income, net	-8.0	-9.6	-6.8	-8.9	-16.5	-17.0	-28.5	-44.9	-51.3
Current transfers, net	6.4	7.2	7.2	8.2	10.8	12.8	14.7	16.1	16.9
Current-account balance	21.4	47.0	31.0	25.3	30.7	56.7	81.0	89.5	60.3

Table A.18 (cont'd)									
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
South-eastern Europe									
Trade balance	-8.9	-9.0	-10.9	-14.1	-18.3	-22.1	-22.5	-24.4	-32.2
Services, net	1.9	2.6	3.5	3.5	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.8	9.1
Income, net	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-1.3	-1.6
Current transfers, net	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.6	7.3	9.1	9.3	10.0	10.9
Current-account balance	-2.5	-1.3	-2.2	-5.0	-5.4	-7.0	-7.2	-8.0	-13.9
Commonwealth of Independent States									
Trade balance	33.8	62.7	48.7	48.5	61.8	93.9	129.9	154.4	144.7
Services, net	-3.8	-6.9	-10.7	-11.8	-13.2	-17.1	-19.4	-19.5	-26.9
Income, net	-8.4	-9.7	-6.9	-8.9	-16.0	-16.7	-27.5	-43.6	-49.6
Current transfers, net	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.5	3.5	3.7	5.3	6.1	6.0
Current-account balance	23.9	48.3	33.2	30.4	36.1	63.8	88.2	97.4	74.2
Developing economies									
Trade balance	138.6	211.7	181.5	223.4	299.3	355.8	552.8	736.8	813.9
Services, net	-45.6	-53.0	-58.3	-60.8	-57.8	-59.0	-85.1	-100.4	-122.1
Income, net	-109.0	-116.7	-111.7	-113.8	-117.4	-140.0	-132.1	-120.5	-110.5
Current transfers, net	55.9	60.3	66.7	78.6	100.5	117.6	149.4	169.0	194.7
Current-account balance	39.8	102.3	78.1	127.4	224.6	274.5	485.1	685.0	776.0
Net fuel exporters									
Trade balance	64.7	168.6	115.7	121.0	171.1	231.5	386.0	478.2	488.0
Services, net	-45.9	-53.9	-51.4	-54.5	-58.4	-70.7	-83.4	-106.2	-134.5
Income, net	-21.9	-30.0	-27.1	-35.0	-39.2	-48.8	-44.4	-29.5	-32.5
Current transfers, net	-4.8	-5.2	-4.6	-2.0	3.2	9.7	20.9	17.9	15.4
Current-account balance	-7.9	79.5	32.6	29.5	76.7	121.6	279.1	360.4	336.4
Net fuel importers									
Trade balance	73.8	43.1	65.8	102.4	128.2	124.3	166.8	258.7	325.9
Services, net	0.3	1.0	-7.0	-6.3	0.6	11.8	-1.7	5.9	12.4
Income, net	-87.1	-86.7	-84.6	-78.8	-78.2	-91.1	-87.7	-91.0	-78.0
Current transfers, net	60.7	65.5	71.3	80.6	97.3	107.9	128.5	151.1	179.3
Current-account balance	47.7	22.9	45.5	97.9	147.9	152.9	205.9	324.7	439.6
Latin America and the Caribbean									
Trade balance	-9.3	1.6	-5.9	21.9	43.7	59.3	82.8	100.4	74.1
Services, net	-13.6	-14.3	-16.4	-14.6	-11.8	-14.8	-35.4	-40.8	-48.8
Income, net	-53.0	-56.0	-56.3	-52.1	-59.1	-66.0	-61.9	-70.6	-69.4
Current transfers, net	20.2	21.5	26.1	29.6	36.3	43.0	51.5	61.2	62.8
Current-account balance	-55.8	-47.3	-52.5	-15.2	9.1	21.5	37.0	50.2	18.7
Africa									
Trade balance	-2.5	31.8	16.4	5.9	18.1	33.3	63.9	81.5	74.5
Services, net	-7.0	-7.3	-7.9	-9.4	-9.3	-11.3	-15.6	-17.8	-22.4
Income, net	-16.7	-22.0	-19.6	-22.0	-27.1	-35.0	-44.2	-44.6	-62.1
Current transfers, net	14.9	15.9	16.4	17.8	21.0	25.4	31.4	34.6	39.6
Current-account balance	-11.4	18.4	5.2	-7.7	2.6	12.3	35.5	53.7	29.6

Table A.18 (cont'd)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Asia									
Trade balance	27.1	67.8	64.8	64.2	86.4	112.3	188.2	237.9	248.3
Services, net	-18.9	-20.2	-21.0	-23.8	-21.5	-28.2	-31.3	-51.8	-72.8
Income, net	1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-5.6	-8.6	-11.4	3.8	17.5	24.7
Current transfers, net	-7.0	-8.2	-9.9	-11.0	-11.4	-9.5	-8.1	-13.0	-18.8
Current-account balance	3.0	37.8	32.2	23.9	44.9	63.1	152.5	190.5	181.5
East Asia									
Trade balance	135.4	119.7	117.6	139.2	166.4	180.7	255.2	367.7	484.1
Services, net	-6.0	-11.9	-13.9	-13.9	-17.0	-11.2	-13.3	-7.4	-0.3
Income, net	-34.9	-29.5	-27.5	-26.8	-14.8	-20.3	-19.8	-13.0	6.5
Current transfers, net	8.7	9.0	9.6	14.2	19.4	25.0	33.5	38.2	50.1
Current-account balance	103.1	87.3	85.9	112.7	154.0	174.1	255.6	385.5	540.4
South Asia									
Trade balance	-12.1	-9.2	-11.3	-7.8	-15.3	-29.8	-37.3	-50.6	-67.2
Services, net	-0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.9	6.6	10.5	17.5	22.3
Income, net	-6.2	-7.6	-6.6	-7.3	-7.9	-7.2	-10.0	-9.8	-10.1
Current transfers, net	19.2	22.1	24.6	27.9	35.2	33.8	41.0	48.1	60.9
Current-account balance	0.8	6.1	7.4	13.7	13.9	3.4	4.3	5.2	5.9
World residual^b									
Trade balance	5.6	-31.1	-40.9	-6.6	27.9	3.9	20.4	86.7	166.7
Services, net	41.9	25.0	10.8	27.4	48.7	96.6	108.9	144.1	204.8
Income, net	-99.6	-98.6	-76.8	-103.8	-85.6	-31.7	-6.7	-4.3	-18.9
Current transfers, net	-69.3	-68.8	-49.1	-52.0	-53.6	-68.2	-61.4	-49.7	-71.7
Current-account balance	-121.5	-173.5	-156.0	-134.9	-62.5	0.6	61.1	176.8	281.0

Sources: IMF, *World Economic Outlook*, October 2008; and, IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*.

a Europe consists of EU-15, new EU member States plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

b Statistical discrepancy.

Table A.19
Net ODA from major sources, by type, 1987-2007

Donor group or country	Growth rate of ODA ^a (2006 prices and exchange rates)		ODA as a percentage of GNI	Total ODA (millions of dollars)	Percentage distribution of ODA by type, 2007						
	1987-1996	1997-2006			2007	2007	Bilateral			Multilateral	
			Total	Grants ^b			Technical cooperation	Loans	Total	United Nations	Other
Total DAC countries	0.22	4.02	0.28	103 655	69.1	71.4	13.5	-2.3	30.9	6.6	24.2
Total EU	1.17	3.56	0.40	62 095	60.2	62.8	16.0	-2.6	39.8	7.4	32.3
Austria	1.30	8.94	0.49	1 798	72.9	74.5	9.5	-1.5	27.1	2.6	24.5
Belgium	-1.80	5.97	0.43	1 953	63.7	65.2	38.2	-1.5	36.3	3.1	33.2
Denmark	3.80	0.82	0.81	2 563	64.4	67.2	2.5	-2.8	35.6	13.6	22.0
Finland	-2.85	6.87	0.40	973	58.4	56.9	10.5	1.6	41.6	11.5	30.1
France ^c	1.87	0.38	0.39	9 940	63.4	67.8	25.6	-4.4	36.6	1.5	35.2
Germany	0.45	2.10	0.37	12 267	65.8	67.6	29.8	-1.8	34.2	1.9	32.4
Greece	..	5.11	0.16	501	49.8	49.8	27.6	..	50.2	3.0	47.3
Ireland	6.96	13.61	0.54	1 190	69.3	69.3	1.9	..	30.7	13.0	17.7
Italy	-3.56	2.03	0.19	3 929	31.2	30.3	2.2	0.9	68.8	11.3	57.5
Luxembourg	13.95	12.23	0.90	365	69.5	69.5	2.2	..	30.5	11.1	19.4
Netherlands	0.76	2.87	0.81	6 216	75.1	77.8	6.4	-2.7	24.9	8.5	16.4
Portugal	20.34	5.63	0.19	403	50.4	45.9	24.1	4.5	49.6	3.1	46.5
Spain	14.77	5.59	0.41	5 744	46.7	42.5	9.2	4.2	53.3	20.8	32.5
Sweden	0.71	5.02	0.93	4 334	68.2	68.0	4.2	0.2	31.8	12.1	19.7
United Kingdom	1.48	7.87	0.36	9 921	52.3	62.2	12.2	-9.8	47.7	7.8	39.9
Australia	0.11	1.84	0.30	2 471	85.5	83.7	44.7	1.8	14.5	2.8	11.7
Canada	-0.88	1.70	0.28	3 922	78.4	79.3	14.3	-0.9	21.6	5.7	15.9
Japan	1.67	0.90	0.17	7 691	75.8	78.5	24.3	-2.7	24.2	7.2	17.0
New Zealand	-0.50	5.22	0.27	315	77.3	77.3	14.7	..	22.7	11.2	11.6
Norway	1.32	3.27	0.95	3 727	76.4	69.5	12.2	6.9	23.6	16.0	7.6
Switzerland	3.11	4.14	0.37	1 680	75.4	74.4	..	1.0	24.6	7.6	17.0
United States	-3.34	8.06	0.16	21 753	86.9	90.6	..	-3.7	13.1	3.0	10.2

Source: UN/DESA, based on OECD, *The DAC Journal Development Co-operation Report 2007*.

^a Average annual rates of growth, calculated from average levels in 1985-1987, 1994-1996 and 2004-2006.

^b Including technical cooperation.

^c Excluding flows from France to the Overseas Departments, namely Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinique and Réunion.

Table A.20
Total net ODA flows from DAC countries, by type of flow, 1995-2007

	1995-1996 average	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Net disbursements at current prices and exchange rates (millions of dollars)						
Official Development Assistance	57 186	58 297	69 065	79 432	107 099	104 421	103 655
Bilateral grants and grant-like flows	36 380	39 818	50 888	57 246	83 453	79 450	74 009
of which:							
Technical co-operation	14 220	15 452	18 352	18 672	20 753	22 252	13 989
Humanitarian aid	2 152	2 779	4 360	5 193	7 110	6 751	6 282
Debt forgiveness	3 561	4 538	8 317	7 134	24 999	18 600	..
Bilateral loans	3 404	939	-1 153	-2 942	-1 008	-2 490	-2 342
Contributions to multilateral institutions ^a	17 401	17 540	19 330	25 127	24 653	27 461	31 988
	Share of total net flows (percentage)						
Official Development Assistance	32	80	55	50	35	34	..
Bilateral grants and grant-like flows	20	55	41	36	28	26	..
of which:							
Technical co-operation	8	21	15	12	7	7	..
Humanitarian aid	1	4	3	3	2	2	..
Debt forgiveness	2	6	7	4	8	6	..
Bilateral loans	2	1	-1	-2	0	-1	..
Contributions to multilateral institutions ^a	10	24	15	16	8	9	..

Source: UN/DESA, based on OECD, *The DAC Journal of Development Co-operation Report 2007* and DAC online database, available from <http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats/idsonline> (accessed on 14 November 2008).

^a Grants and capital subscriptions. Does not include concessional lending to multilateral agencies.

Table A.21
Commitments and net flows of financial resources, by selected multilateral institutions, 1998-2007

Millions of dollars										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Resource commitments^a	95 118	65 568	63 085	72 177	95 292	67 593	55 895	71 712	64 738	74 493
Financial institutions, excluding IMF	57 928	42 770	36 882	41 787	38 523	43 053	45 678	51 385	55 700	66 620
Regional development banks ^b	21 133	19 437	16 235	19 349	16 751	20 393	21 468	23 039	23 088	31 330
World Bank Group	36 352	22 899	20 238	22 004	21 382	22 230	23 743	27 677	31 901	34 691 ^c
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)	24 687	13 789	10 699	11 709	10 176	10 572	10 792	13 611	14 195	12 829
International Development Association (IDA)	7 325	5 691	5 861	6 859	8 040	7 550	8 387	8 696	9 506	11 867
International Financial Corporation (IFC)	4 340	3 419	3 678	3 436	3 166	4 108	4 564	5 370	8 200	9 995
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)	443	434	409	434	390	430	467	669	711	599
IMF (billions of dollars)	33	19	22	26	52	18	3	13	1	2
United Nations operational agencies ^d	4 290	4 198	3 803	4 690	4 569	6 740	7 617	7 708	8 345	6 255
Net flows	28 825	-7 450	-10 859	14 931	2 001	-11 655	-20 235	-39 609	-25 864	-6 772
Financial institutions, excluding IMF	9 525	5 150	-59	1 431	-11 199	-14 755	-10 235	835	5 208	-11 403
Regional development banks ^b	7 971	4 229	327	1 696	-3 904	-8 025	-6 570	-1 668	2 965	5 940
World Bank Group	1 554	921	-386	-265	-7 295	-6 730	-3 665	2 503	2 243	5 463
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)	-2 723	-3 019	-4 079	-4 570	-12 126	-11 241	-8 930	-2 898	-5 087	-1 767
International Development Association (IDA)	4 276	3 940	3 693	4 432	4 831	4 511	5 265	5 401	7 330	7 230
IMF (billions of dollars)	19	-13	-11	14	13	3	-10	-40	-31	-18
Memorandum item: (in units of 2000 purchasing power) ^e										
Resource commitments	87 264	62 446	63 085	73 650	97 237	62 586	47 774	59 760	54 863	56 010
Net flows	26 445	-7 095	-10 859	15 236	2 042	-10 792	-17 295	-33 008	-21 919	-5 091

Sources: Annual reports of the relevant multilateral institutions, various issues.

^a Loans, grants, technical assistance and equity participation, as appropriate; all data are on a calendar-year basis.

^b African Development Bank (AfDB), Asian Development Bank (ADB), Caribbean Development Bank (CDB), European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), Inter-American Development Bank (IaDB) (including Inter-American Investment Corporation (IaIC)).

^c Data is for fiscal year 2007.

^d United Nations Development Program (UNDP), United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and the World Food Programme (WFP).

^e Totals deflated by the United Nations index of manufactured export prices (in dollars) of developed economies: 2000=100.

Table A.22
Greenhouse gas emissions^a of Annex 1 Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

Teragram CO ₂ equivalent												
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b	2009 ^c	Annual growth rate 1990-2009	Cumulative change between 1990 and 2009
Australia	416	495	510	518	524	530	536	550	554	553	1.5	32.8
Austria	79	81	87	93	92	93	91	93	93	92	0.8	16.1
Belarus	127	70	68	70	74	76	81	84	83	82	-2.3	-35.4
Belgium	145	146	143	146	146	142	137	136	133	128	-0.6	-11.2
Bulgaria	117	69	66	71	71	71	71	65	60	54	-4.0	-53.6
Canada	592	718	717	741	743	734	721	716	708	695	0.8	17.4
Croatia	33	26	28	30	30	31	31	32	33	34	0.2	3.0
Czech Republic	194	147	145	146	147	146	148	158	163	165	-0.8	-14.9
Denmark	70	69	70	75	69	65	72	66	63	59	-0.9	-15.8
Estonia	42	18	18	20	20	19	19	17	14	11	-7.0	-74.6
Finland	71	70	77	85	81	69	80	86	82	80	0.6	12.4
France	566	560	553	557	557	560	547	540	533	517	-0.5	-8.8
Germany	1 228	1 019	1 017	1 030	1 028	1 005	1 005	979	958	910	-1.6	-25.9
Greece	105	128	129	134	134	134	133	134	135	135	1.3	28.7
Hungary	98	78	77	81	79	80	79	76	73	70	-1.8	-28.7
Iceland	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	0.0	0.6
Ireland	56	69	69	69	69	70	70	71	66	59	0.4	6.9
Italy	517	552	559	574	578	578	568	575	572	562	0.4	8.8
Japan	1 272	1 348	1 356	1 361	1 355	1 358	1 340	1 361	1 358	1 338	0.3	5.2
Latvia	26	10	11	11	11	11	12	11	10	9	-5.8	-67.6
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	21.2
Lithuania	49	19	21	21	22	23	23	23	22	21	-4.4	-57.9
Luxembourg	13	10	11	12	13	13	13	13	13	12	-0.6	-10.7
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1.1	-18.2
Netherlands	212	214	215	216	218	212	207	202	194	187	-0.7	-11.8
New Zealand	62	71	73	76	75	77	78	78	77	76	1.1	22.7
Norway	50	53	53	54	55	54	54	54	54	53	0.3	6.7
Poland	454	389	373	385	384	386	400	402	396	383	-0.9	-15.6
Portugal	59	82	88	83	85	87	83	85	88	88	2.1	49.2
Romania	248	139	150	157	159	152	157	158	160	158	-2.3	-36.1
Russian Federation	3 326	2 038	2 064	2 106	2 120	2 123	2 190	2 295	2 382	2 433	-1.6	-26.8
Slovakia	74	49	49	50	50	49	49	48	46	42	-2.9	-42.7
Slovenia	19	19	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	21	0.7	13.8
Spain	288	385	403	410	426	441	433	467	472	462	2.5	60.7
Sweden	72	68	70	71	70	67	66	65	63	60	-0.9	-16.2
Switzerland	53	52	52	53	53	54	53	54	56	58	0.5	9.6
Turkey	170	280	271	286	297	312	332	348	358	366	4.1	115.1

Table A22 (cont'd)												
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ^b	2009 ^c	Annual growth rate 1990-2009	Cumulative change between 1990 and 2009
Ukraine	922	395	403	417	417	426	443	436	451	446	-3.7	-51.6
United Kingdom	772	674	657	662	661	659	656	631	595	545	-1.8	-29.4
United States	6 135	7 003	6 953	6 978	7 061	7 107	7 017	6 975	6 859	6 610	0.4	7.7
All Annex 1 Parties	18 734	17 616	17 628	17 871	17 995	18 039	18 019	18 110	18 000	17 577	-0.3	-6.2

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) online database available from http://unfccc.int/ghg_emissions_data/ghg_data_from_unfccc/time_series_annex_i/items/3814.php (accessed on 17 November 2008).

Note: Based on the historical data provided by the UNFCCC for the GHG emissions of the Annex 1 Parties up to 2006, DESA/DPAD extrapolated the data to 2009. The extrapolation is based on the following procedure:

- First, GHG/GDP intensity for each country is modelled using time-series regression techniques, to reflect the historical trend of GHG/GDP. While the trend for each individual country would usually be a complex function of such factors as change in structure of the economy, technology change, emission mitigation measures, as well as other economic and environmental policies, the time-series modelling could be considered as a reduced form of a more complex structural modelling for these relations between economic output and GHG emissions.
- Second, GHG/GDP intensity for each country is extrapolated for the out-of-sample period (i.e., 2007-2009), using parameters derived from the time-series regression model.
- Third, in some cases, the extrapolated GHG/GDP intensity for individual countries was adjusted to take account for announced emission control measures taken by Governments.
- Finally, the projected GHG emissions were estimated using GDP estimates according to the *World Economic Situation and Prospects 2009* baseline forecast and the extrapolated GHG/GDP intensity.

a Without land use, land-use change and forestry.

b Estimated.

c Baseline scenario forecasts.

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